

**A checklist of scorpions (Arachnida) in the collection of the
Forschungsinstitut und Naturmuseum Senckenberg,
Frankfurt am Main, Germany**

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Abstract

A total of 2941 specimens of scorpions deposited in the collection is determined and revised. The collection contains 229 species, 62 genera, and 14 families. It includes types of 26 species and subspecies, of which 13 are valid. *Heterometrus petersi luzonensis* Couzijn, 1981 is synonymized with *Heterometrus (Javanimetrus) cyaneus* (C.L. Koch, 1836). Revision of specimens identified by Roewer makes doubtful the occurrences of *Parabuthus capensis* (Ehrenberg, 1831) in Namibia, *Parabuthus granulatus* (Ehrenberg, 1831) in Kenya, *Tityus androcottoides* (Karsch, 1879) in Venezuela, *Tityus carinatoides* Mello-Leitão, 1945 in Brazil, *Tityus lutzi* Giltay, 1928 in Argentina, *Tityus magnimanus* Pocock, 1897 in Venezuela, *Opisthacanthus asper* (Peters, 1862) in Tanzania, *Heterometrus liurus* (Pocock, 1897) in Sri Lanka, and *Pandinus militaris* Pocock, 1900 in Sudan. Comparison of types leads to the conclusion that *Pandinus militaris* Pocock, 1900 is a junior synonym of *Pandinus cavimanus* (Pocock, 1888). The occurrences of *Compsobuthus matthiesseni* (Birula, 1905) in Syria and *Paruroctonus becki* (Gertsch & Allred, 1965) in Idaho (USA) are recorded for the first time.

History of the collection

The scorpions assembled at the Senckenberg Museum form a collection of worldwide importance. In the 19th century it was worked on by the renowned German arachnologists F. Karsch and K. Kraepelin, and in the 20th century it received types of several species described by F. Werner and incorporated C. F. Roewer's collection. In 1943 Roewer published a checklist of all the specimens (see Discussion). The collection was studied by a number of well known arachnologists who identified specimens, revised certain species, and added more species. Among them were W. Bücherl, O. F. Francke, M. A. González-Sponga, R. Kinzelbach, B. H. Lamoral, W. R. Lourenço, G. Schmidt, and M. Vachon.

Material and methods

Specimen data are given as they appear on the original labels, with the current country name preceding or substituting for the old name, e. g. "Namibia" instead of "S.W.-Afrika". Unfortunately, some locality labels are difficult to read, which may have caused a few inaccuracies in their transcription. Certain label data have proven altogether undecipherable.

I revised the Senckenberg Museum collection between May 1996 and March 2000, when I received it in 27 shipments. Specimens were in alcohol. All examined specimens (except for some already well labeled holotypes and paratypes) have received labels in Ariel or Times New Roman font produced on a laser printer. Basic data are also often penciled on the reverse of the label, as permanency of laser print in alcohol cannot be trusted. The labels contain the generic and species name; author and year of the original description; whether I have determined (det.) or revised (rev.) the specimen; and my name plus the year of the examination.

Abbreviations are as follows:

cf.:	confer, conferred	im.:	immature	S:	specimen
dsg.:	designated	juv.:	juvenile	syn.:	synonymized

List of type material in the collection of the Forschungsinstitut und Naturmuseum Senckenberg

Details concerning localities and specimens are given below in the Results.

Buthidae C. L. Koch, 1837

Ananteris columbiana Lourenço, 1991 (holotype, allotype, and paratypes)

Caribetityus elii (Armas & Marcato Fondour, 1992) (paratypes)

Hottentotta rugiscutis (Pocock, 1897)

= *Hemibuthus kraepelini* Roewer, 1943 (lectotype and paralectotypes) (dsg. and syn. by Kovařík, 1999: 291)

Isometrus (Isometrus) maculatus (De Geer, 1778)

= *Isometrus madagassus* Roewer, 1943 (holotype) (syn. by Lourenço, 1996: 444)

Lychas mucronatus (Fabricius, 1798)

= *Lychas mentawei* Roewer, 1943 (holotype) (syn. by Kovařík, 1997: 342)

Microtityus paucidentatus Armas & Marcato Fondour, 1992 (paratypes)

Orthochiroides vachoni Kovařík, 1998 (paratype).

Orthochirus luteipes Roewer, 1943 (lectotype and paralectotype) (dsg. by Kovařík, 1996: 180)

Rhopalurus agamemnon (C. L. Koch, 1840)

= *Rhopalurus iglesiasi* Werner, 1927 (holotype and paratypes) (syn. by Lucas & Bücherl, 1972: 262)

Tityus clathratus C. L. Koch, 1843

= *Tityus fahrenheitzi* Roewer, 1943 (holotype and paratypes) (syn. by Lourenço, 1984: 357)

Tityus costatus (Karsch, 1879)

= *Tityus bresslaui* Werner, 1927 (holotype) (syn. by Mello-Leitão, 1945: 373)

= *Tityus novateutoniae* Roewer, 1943 (holotype) (syn. by Lourenço & Eickstedt, 1988: 8)

Tityus tayrona Lourenço, 1991 (holotype and paratypes)

Diplocentridae Karsch, 1880

Didymocentrus krausi Francke, 1978 (holotype)

Ischnuridae Simon, 1879

Hadogenes tityrus (Simon, 1888)

= *Hadogenes bifossulatus* Roewer, 1943 (holotype) (syn. by Newlands, 1980: 72; Kovařík, 1998: 133)

Hadogenes troglodytes (Peters, 1862)

= *Hadogenes troglodytes letabensis* Werner, 1933 (holotype and paratypes) (syn. by Newlands, 1980: 124; Kovařík, 1998: 133)

Iuridae Thorell, 1876

Iurus dufourei (Brullé, 1832)

= *Chaerilomma dekanum* Roewer, 1943 (holotype) (syn. by Vachon, 1966: 453)

Scorpionidae Latreille, 1802

Heterometrus (Chersonesometrus) fastigosus Couzijn, 1981 (holotype and paratypes)

Heterometrus (Chersonesometrus) granulomanus Couzijn, 1981 (paratype)

Heterometrus (Chersonesometrus) pelekomanus Couzijn, 1981 (holotype and paratypes)

Heterometrus (Heterometrus) liophysa laevifrons Roewer, 1943 (holotype and paratype)

Heterometrus (Heterometrus) longimanus belitungensis Couzijn, 1981 (paratypes)

Heterometrus (Javanimetrus) cyaneus (C. L. Koch, 1836)

= *Heterometrus petersi luzonensis* Couzijn, 1981 (holotype and paratype) **syn. n.**

Opisthophthalmus schultzei Kraepelin, 1908

= *Opisthophthalmus laevicauda* Roewer, 1943 (holotype) (syn. by Lamoral, 1979: 745)

Scorpiopidae Kraepelin, 1905

Scorpiops dastychi Kovařík, 2000 (paratype)

Urodacidae Pocock, 1893

Urodacus novaehollandiae Peters, 1862

= *Urodacus marianus* Roewer, 1943 (holotype) (syn. by L. E. Koch, 1977: 194)

Results

Bothriuridae Simon, 1880

Bothriuridae sp.

Argentina, Prov. Mendoza, Cordillere, 1S (damaged), 29.XII.1913, leg. H. Gehrt-Borm.

Bothriurus araguayae Vellard, 1934

Brazil, Rio, Fischerdörrer, Piratininga, Itaipu, u. Itacoatiara, IX.1961-II.1963, 1♀, leg. Bücherl, No. 24484.

Bothriurus bonariensis (C. L. Koch, 1842)

Brazil, Rio Grande do Sul, 1875, 3♂, leg. Finger, No. 5181. **Paraguay**, San Bernardino, 1♂, 27.V.1914, leg. A. Fischer.

Bothriurus burmeisteri Kraepelin, 1894

Argentina, (Patagonien), Santa Cruz, 19♂47♀25juv., leg. Dade, No. 8857.

Bothriurus cf. *vittatus* (Guérin-Méneville, 1838)

Argentina, Bahia Blanca, 1♀, No. 6748/155.

Bothriurus sp.

Argentina, Prov. San Luis, 1♀, 29.XII.1913, leg. H. Gehrt-Borm.

Brachistosternus (Brachistosternus) ehrenbergi (Gervais, 1841)

Peru, 1♂1♀, No. 8058/173; Pacasmayo, 1889, 1♀, leg. M. Bamberger, No. 5185; S. Paita, 19.XI.1950, 1♂, leg. Koepcke, No. 8778; Luriu b. Lima, 23.II.1951, 1♀, leg. Koepcke, No. 8781; La Ventanilla b. Lima, 15.III.1951, 1♀, leg. Koepcke, No. 8780; Hda. Villa b. Lima,

1.IV.1951, 1♀, leg. Koepcke, No. 8782; Lomas v. Atocongo b. Lima, 200 m, 2.VII.1951, 1♂, leg. Koepcke, No. 8790; La Chira b. Lima, 14.VII.1951, 1♀1juv., leg. Koepcke, No. 8783; Lomas v. Lachay b. Chancay, 25.X.1951, 1♀, leg. Koepcke, No. 8785; Lomas v. Atocongo b. Lima, 28.X.1951, 2♀3juv., leg. Koepcke, No. 8786; Lomas v. Atocongo b. Lima, 150 m, 4.XI.1951, 1juv., leg. Koepcke, No. 8784; Lomas v. Atocongo b. Lima, 400 m, 20.XI.1951, 3♀, leg. Koepcke, No. 8787; b. Arquipa, wesk. Andenseita, 2200 m, 15.II.1953, leg. Koepcke, 1juv., No. 8788, 1♀, No. 8789.

Brachistosternus (Leptisternus) intermedius Lönnberg, 1902

Bolivia, Rio Pilcomayo, San Francisco de Villa Montes, 3♀, 1927, leg. F. Berg.

Brachistosternus (Ministernus) ferrugineus (Thorell, 1876)

Paraguay, San Bernardino, 1juv., 31.XII.1910, leg. A. Fischer.

Cercophonius sulcatus Kraepelin, 1908

Australia, Tingle, 1♂, 11.II.1957, leg. Felten.

Orobothriurus alticola (Pocock, 1900)

Chile, Valparaiso, 1♀, 1933, leg. K. Rühle; Hochkordillere bei Lo Valdés, 2000-3000 m, 2♀1juv., 1933, leg. K. Rühle; Valparaiso, 1♂1♀, leg. Wistormayer, No. 6747/154; Santiago, 1♂, leg. Wistormayer, No. 8850/192.

Orobothriurus cf. alticola (Pocock, 1900)

?, Küsten Kordillere, Raum, Limache and Ocoatal, 3♂5♀2juv..

Orobothriurus cf. dumayi (Cekalovic, 1974)

Argentina, Comodore Rivadavia, 1♀, 1933, leg. S. König.

Orobothriurus sp.

Argentina, Río Negro, El Sillon, 1♂. ?, Rom, Palatin, 1♂ (damaged), VI.1906, leg. S. G. von Arand.

Orobothriurus sp.

Peru, Hda. Llaguán (07°40'S, 78°40'W), 2660, 1♂, 14.XII.1952, leg. Koepcke, No. 8777; b. Jauja, 3500 m, 1juv., 3.VIII.1953, leg. Koepcke, No. 8774; bei Campanillaya, 2600 m, 6.VIII.1953, 2♀2im., leg. Koepcke, No. 8775; Lag. Alacocha, b. Junín-see, 4300, 8.VIII.1953, 1♂3im., leg. Koepcke, No. 8776;

Orobothriurus sp.

Peru, Chilca u. Mala, s. Lima, 12.II.1951, 1juv.; leg. Koepcke, No. 8779.

Phoniocercus pictus Pocock, 1893

Chile, Valdivia, 1♀, No. 8056/171.

Thestylus glasioui (Bertkau, 1880)

Brazil, Petropolis, 1♀ (damaged); Petropolis, 2♂1♀, No. 5126; Gorduras (Minas Gerais), 4.X.1913, 1♀, leg. E. Bresslau, No. 5127.

Timogenes elegans (Mello-Leitão, 1931)

Bolivia, Rio Pilcomayo, San Francisco de Villa Montes, 2♀1juv., 1927, leg. F. Berg.

Buthidae C. L. Koch, 1837

Ananteris columbiana Lourenço, 1991

Colombia, Dept. Magdalena, Bahía de Guairaca, Tayrona Park, VI.1985, 1juv. (paratype), No. 37017, 12.VII.1985, 1♀ (paratype), 26.VII.1985, 1♀ (allotype – labeled as *Ananteris ashmolei*) 1juv. (paratype), No. 37015, No. 37010, 6.XI.1985, 1♂ (holotype), No. 37016, leg. H.-G. Müller; Dept. Magdalena, Villa Culebra bei Bonda, XI.-XII.1985, 1♀ (paratype), No. 37018, leg. H.-G. Müller.

Ananteris cussinii Borelli, 1910

Venezuela, Maracay, 1934, 4♂13♀, No. 6653/61, rev. Maury (1971) and Vachon (1970-1976 - VA 1369).

Androctonus amoreuxi (Audouin, 1825)

Algeria, Djanet, Adjua-Houllaire, 1juv., No. 13023. **Egypt**, Cairo, 3juv., No. 6277/56; Cairo, 1♀, No. 6657/64; Mohila [Maybe: Mehalla], 1827, 2juv., leg. E. Rüppell, No. 30645; 1828, 1♂, leg. E. Rüppell, No. 5262; Cairo, 23.V.1914, 1♀, leg. Bannwarth, No. 5261; 1928, 1♂, leg. E. Rüppell, No. 5212; Djebel Genaifa, 1947, 1♂, leg. Konieczny, No. 5383. **Libya**, 24 km S Bu Ngem, 14.IX.1961, 1juv., leg. Bruer. **Sudan**, Wadi Halfa, 1♀, No. 6659/66. ?, N. Afrika, 2♂, No. 5271; Nubia, 1823, 1♂2♀, leg. E. Rüppell, Nos 5282 and 5305; 1♀ no locality.

Androctonus australis (Linnaeus, 1758)

Algeria, bei Oran, 1♂1juv., No. 6658/65. **Egypt**, 3♂3♀4im., leg. E. Rüppell, No. 5309. **Libya**, 1942, 1♂, leg. Stürmer, No. 5385. **Tunisia**, Sfax, 1913, 1♀1juv., leg. Sabich, No. 6656/63; SW Sidi-Ben-Said u Hammamlit-Soliman, 1941, 1♂1juv., leg. Wollenberg, No.

5379. ?, Sahara, 1♀, leg. Beverförde, No. 5259; Afrika, 1885, 2♂1♀1juv., leg. L. Heyden, No. 5311; 1♂4♀8juv., No. 5310; 7♂9♀1juv., No. 5312; Nubien, 1823, 1♀, leg. E. Rüppell, No. 5273; Golf v. Boruba (?), IV.1957, 1♀, leg. Dr. Kalta; 3♂2♀2juv. no locality; 1♂ no locality, No. 24514.
- Androctonus bicolor* Ehrenberg, 1828
Algeria, Figig-Oase, 1♀, No. 6661/68. **Egypt**, Cairo, 1♂, 1826, leg. E. Rüppell, No. 5283. **Israel**, Haiffa, 2♀, 1880, leg. H. Simon, No. 5245; Haiffa, 1886, 1juv., leg. H. Simon, No. 5270; Jaffa, 17.I.1913, 1♀, leg. Aharoni, No. 5269, Umgebung v. Jerusalem, 1♀, leg. Verechson, No. 13026. **Libya**, 1942, 1♀, leg. Stürmer, No. 5386; 3♂, 1958, leg. Brandt. **Tunisia**, oasa Tozeur, 1♀, leg. F. Celo, No. 13025. ?, 1899, 1♀, leg. Dönitz, No. 5258.
- Androctonus crassicauda* (Olivier, 1807)
Iran, Ahwaz, 1♂, 1961, leg. Schubert, No. 12109/1. **Israel**, Zoo gestorben, 1♀. **Saudi Arabia**, 150 km ssö El Riyadh, 13.VI.1959, 3♂, leg. Diehl, Nos 34542-3. **Syria**, Homs, 2♂, No. 4980/24; Abou Hourejra a Euphrat, 1962, 1♀, leg. F. Celo, No. 13022; Nahr-al-Habur Area, 35°37'N 40°45'E, Tall Shaih Hamad, 1♂2♀3juv., 21.-24.IX.1988, TSH 1/88; Abu Galál, 25.IX.1988, 1♂1juv., TSH 6/88; Nahr-al-Habur Area, 36°24'N 40°49'E, Tall Budairi, 1♀, 30.IX.1988, TSH 9/88; Steppe ca 11km NO von Tall Shaih Hamad, 12.X.1988, 2♂, TSH 41/88; 5km SE Margáda, 12.X.1988, 1♀, TSH 42/88; Steppe ca 2km SO von Margáda, 12.X.1988, 1♀, TSH 43/88; 4♂1♀.
- Androctonus hoggarensis* (Pallary, 1929)
Algeria, Hoggar-Geb, 1♂, No. 6660/67.
- Androctonus mauretanicus* (Pocock, 1902)
Morocco, Masagan, 1juv., leg. Fritsch & Rein, No. 5268; Rabat, 2juv., No. 6662/69; 1♂1♀2im.2juv., leg. Fritsch, No. 5242.
- Babycurus buettneri* Karsch, 1886
Gabun, Ogowe, 1♀, No. 6695/102.
- Babycurus jacksoni* (Pocock, 1890)
Kenya, O. A. Afrika, Mombasa, 25.XII.1969, 1♀, leg. M. Grasshoff; Watamu Beach, II.1981, 1♂, leg. Kaingulashe. **Namibia**, Windhoek (loc. in error ?), V.1912, 6♂7♀, leg. F. Schmidt, Nos 5293 and 5314. ?, O. Afrika, 2♀, leg. Knippes.
- Babycurus kirki* (Pocock, 1890)
Togo, Atakpame, 1♀; Kete Kratschi, 2♀, No. 8873/215.
- Babycurus* sp.
Mozambique, Tete, 1juv., IV.1947.
- Buthacus arenicola* (Simon, 1885)
Algeria, Djanet, Adjua-Houllaire, 1♂, No. 13023.
- Buthacus leptochelys* (Ehrenberg, 1829)
1♀ no locality.
- Buthacus tadmorensis tadmorensis* (Simon, 1892)
Syria, Abou Holireira am Euphrat, 4♀, leg. Celo, No. 13029; Nahr-al-Habur Area, 35°37'N 40°45'E, Tall Shaih Hamad, 1♀1im.8juv., 21.-24.IX.1988, TSH 1/88; Abu Galál, 25.IX.1988, 1♂1juv., TSH 6/88; Qalcat Sakkara, 2.X.1988, 2♂ (?), TSH 13/88.
- Buthoscorpio politus* (Pocock, 1899)
India, S. Dekan, Anamalei, 1♀, det. 1932, No. 8869/211.
- Buthus occitanus* (Amoreux, 1789)
Israel, Haifa, 1910, 1♀, leg. O. Boeltger, No. 5228; Haifa, 1913, 1im., leg. Aharoni, No. 5229. **Libya**, Cyrenaica, 117 km W. Tobruk, 28.IV.1957, 1♂, leg. Kaltenbach; 1958, 2♀2juv., leg. Brandt. **Morocco**, Casablanca, 3im., leg. Fritsch, Nos 5222 and 29224; Tilla, Mogador, 1♂1♀, leg. Fritsch & Rein, No. 5227; Ain Diab, 1934, 2♂2♀, leg. Bysch-Mainz, No. 5408. ?, N. Afrika, 1♀, No. 5272; Hoher Atlas, Marakech v. Tiznit, 18.IV.1968, 2♀, leg. P. Teisig; West Atlas, Argana env., 28.I.1975, 1♀, leg. D. Kock. ?, 1♂; Sektana, 1♂1juv., No. 5226; NW Afrika, 1881, 2♀, leg. W. Kobelt, No. 5225; 1899, 5♀, leg. W. Dönitz, No. 5239. **USA**, Texas, 1♂, leg. Tips (loc. in error ?).
- Buthus occitanus barcaeus* Birula, 1909
Libya, 2juv., leg. Brandt, Nos 29223 and 29225, det. M. Vachon (1976 - No. 1076).
- Buthus occitanus occitanus* (Amoreux, 1789)
France, Gall, 1♀, leg. Leuckadt, No. 5223. **Portugal**, 1♀, No. 25898. **Spain**, Oropesa, 1♂1♀, No. 6672/79; prov. Castelloni, Alcosobra, Playa Calcala de Chisbert, 1♂, leg. Kluge, No. 25896/1; prov. Tarragona, Flix, 1♂3♀1im41juv. before 1st ecdysis, leg. F. Haas, No. 5237; south, 1887, 2♀, leg. H. Simon, No. 5241; Barcelona, 1914, 1juv., leg. A. Fahr, No. 5231;

- prov. Tarragona, 1915, 7♂20♀21juv., leg. F. Haas, No. 5307; Sierra de la Picosas b. Mora, III.1918, 1♀, leg. F. Haas, No. 52238; Puente de Montana, III.1918, 1♀1juv., leg. Malec, No. 25895/2; prov. Gerona, Sa Riera (Bagur), 29.III.1964, 1im.1juv., No. 25897/2.
- Buthus occitanus tunetanus* (Herbst, 1800)
Tunisia, Stadt, 2♂1♀, No. 6673/80; 1906, 1♂, leg. Pfaff, No. 2921; 1906, 1♂, No. 5390.
- Caribetityus elii* (Armas & Marcato Fondeur, 1992)
Dominican Republic, Prov. La Vega, Jarabacoa, La Golondrina, 1400 m, 2♀ (paratypes), leg. E. Martinez, No. 38697.
- Centruroides exilicauda* (Wood, 1863)
USA, Arizona, Morenci, 1906, 1♀ (im.), leg. A. Lotichius, No. 5153.
- Centruroides exsul* (Meise, 1933)
Galapagos, Abingdon, 15.VIII.1957, 1♀, leg. Eibl, No. 25940; Island Indefatigable, Akademiebuch, 17.VII.1957, 1♂2♀ (im.), leg. Eibl, No. 25938; Island Indefatigable, 1966, 2♀2juv., leg. Eibl-Eibesfeldi, Nos 25937 and 25939.
- Centruroides flavopictus* (Pocock, 1898)
Mexico, Chiapas, Prusia, 1933, 1♀, leg. Wagner, No. 5371; Chiapas, Gadow, 1938, 1♀, leg. Wagner, No. 5372; Stadt. Umgebung, 1♂, No. 5714/29.
- Centruroides gracilis* (Latreille, 1804)
Guatemala, 1897, 1♂; 1897, 4♀1im., leg. Fleischmann, No. 5180; Ousaltémango, 1♀, leg. Walte, No. 8062/177. **Mexico**, Mazatlan, 1♂1♀, No. 678/7; 1♀, Mus. Hamburg, No. 5155; Veracruz, 1♂, No. 5982/34. ?, (in Frankfurt leben eingeschleppt), 1♀, 1925.
- Centruroides limbatus* (Pocock, 1898)
Guatemala, Quezal tenango, 1♀ (after 4th ecdysis), leg. Walte, No. 6746/153.
- Centruroides cf. limbatus* (Pocock, 1898)
 ?, mit Bananen 1931 in Frankfurt, 1juv.
- Centruroides limpidus* (Karsch, 1879)
Mexico, 2juv., leg. H. Wagner.
- Centruroides margaritatus* (Gervais, 1841)
Colombia, 1885, 1♀, leg. Lehmann, No. 5154; Macarena (Zanza), 450-500 m, 1♀, II.1956; La Guayacana, Wald, 240 m, 2juv., 31.VII.1956, leg. H. Sturm; Sta Marta, IX.1974, 3♀, leg. Grasshoff; Dept. Magdalena, Punta de Betin, Santa Marta, I.-III.1986, 1♂2♀3juv., leg. H.-G. Müller. **Costa Rica**, San José, 1♀, No. 8063/178; San José, 1892, 1♀, leg. C. Fleischmann, No. 5373; San Miguel, 1♀, 6.VI.1937, Prinz Sigismund. **Cuba**, 3♂1♀1juv., No. 5718/33; 1♀, No. 6652/60. **Guatemala**, 1885, 1juv., leg. Lehmann, No. 5156; 1905, 1♀, leg. Fleischmann, No. 5163. **Honduras**, Nacaomo, 1914, 1♂1♀, leg. Flügge, No. 5387; 1♀, No. 5711/26; mit Bananen in Frankfurt, 1♂, 25.I.1934. **Jamaica**, 1♂1♀, No. 6745/152. **Mexico**, Mazatlán, 1871, 1♂, No. 5164; Mazatlán, 1♂4♀1juv., No. 5717/32; 1♀, No. 5187. **Salvador**, 2♀1juv., No. 6262/41; Akuachapan, 18.VII.1950, 1♀(im.), leg. Mertens, No. 8721; Sisimico, 11.X.1950, 1♀, leg. Mertens, No. 8733; Justitut, 1951, 9♂21♀24juv., leg. A. Zilch, No. 8730; Los Cobanos, 10.V.1951, 1♂, leg. A. Zilch, No. 8725; Laguna de Zapotitan, 450 m, 29.VI.1951, 1juv., leg. Zilch, No. 8728; Mdg. d. Rio Chilana, 6.VII.1951, 2juv., leg. A. Zilch, No. 8729; km 48 to Sousanete, 600 m, 10.VII.1951, 3juv., leg. A. Zilch, No. 8723, 4.VIII.1951, 1juv., leg. A. Zilch, No. 8724. Loas Cabanos, 5♂1♀, 10.VIII.1951, leg. A. Zilch, No. 8726; Waldch. ub. d. Strand Felsen, Acajutla, 10.VIII.1951, 1♂1♀(im.), leg. A. Zilch, No. 8727; road La Union to Pasaquina, 19.VIII.1951, 1♀2im., leg. A. Zilch, No. 8738; O-Seite d. Cerro de Gua-Zapa, 800 m, 21.VIII.1951, 1♀, leg. A. Zilch, No. 8732; Hda. Los Planes, 1800 m, 25.VIII.1951, 1juv., leg. A. Zilch, No. 8722; km 155 to La Union, 12.IX.1951, 3♂2♀1juv., leg. A. Zilch, No. 8737; San Salvador, Justitut, 1952, 4♂11♀11juv., leg. O. Schuster & H. Felten, No. 8731; Santa Ana, 4.XI.1952, 1♂1♀, leg. H. Felten, Nos 8739 and 8740; San Andres, 16.IX.1953, 1♀1im., leg. H. Falten, No. 8742; Opico, 390 m, 20.XI.1953, 1♂1♀1juv., leg. H. Falten, No. 8741; 1♀, 12.XI.1954, 1♀1juv. after 4th ecdysis, 1954, 1♀, 5.IX.1955, 1♀, 20.IX.1955, 1♀, 24.X.1955, 1juv. after 3rd ecdysis, 1955, leg. Schustel; O-Kegal d. San Vincente, Finca El Caruen, 1300 m, 10.X.1957, 1♀5juv., leg. A. Zilch, No. 8734, 1juv., No. 8736, 30.VII.1952, 3juv., leg. O. Schuster, No. 8735.
- Centruroides cf. margaritatus* (Gervais, 1841)
Honduras, 1♂ (import).
- Centruroides nitidus* (Thorell, 1876)
Dominican Republic, Santa Ana near Ciudad Trujillo, 22.2.1939, 1♀, leg. Martens, No. 5370.

- Centruroides cf. ochraceus* (Pocock, 1898)
Mexico, 3♀, No. 5179; 1866, 1♀, No. 5152.
- Centruroides testaceus* (De Geer, 1778)
Costa Rica, Hamburg Farm, 1♂1♀, No. 8064/179. **Lesser Antilles**, Bonaire Island, 1♂1♀, No. 679/8.
- Centruroides cf. thorellii* (Kraepelin, 1891)
Honduras, Dpto. de Ocotepeque, Guisayok, 1900 m, 14°27'58"N, 89°04'53"W, 1♀, 4.X.1996, leg. G. Köhler.
- Centruroides vittatus* (Say, 1821)
USA, Cincinnati, 1894, 1♂1♀(im.), leg. Zipperler, No. 5151. ?, 1♂1♀, No. 29200.
- Centruroides* sp.
Salvador, 1juv. after 1st ecdysis, VI. 1955.
- Compsobuthus acutecarinatus* (Simon, 1882)
Saudi Arabia, 150 km ssö El Riyadh, 13.VI.1959, 1♂ (im.), leg. Diehl, No. 29218. **Sudan**, Sennar, 1♀, No. 8860/202.
- Compsobuthus brevimanus* (Werner, 1936)
Yemen, 2♀, No. 6663/72.
- Compsobuthus matthiesseni* (Birula, 1905)
Syria, Nahr-al-Habur Area, 35°37'N 40°45'E, Tall Shaih Hamad, 2♂5♀6juv., 21.-24.IX.1988, TSH 1/88; Qalcat Sakkara, 1♀, 2.X.1988, TSH 13/88; Gabal Abd-al-Aziz, 1♀1juv., 2.X.1988, TSH 15/88; 5km SE Margáda, 1♀, 12.X.1988, TSH 42/88.
- cf. *Compsobuthus matthiesseni* (Birula, 1905)
Syria, Tall Gunaidiya, 1juv., 5.X.1988, TSH 20/88.
- Compsobuthus wernerii* (Birula, 1908)
Libya, 1♀(im.), leg. Brandt, No. 29220. **Sudan**, Dafur Prov., El Fashes, XI.1961, 1♀, leg. H. Schwitulla. **Syria**, Nahr-al-Habur Area, 35°37'N, 40°45'E, Tall Shaih Hamad, 3♀(?im.), 21.-24.IX.1988, TSH 1/88.
- Grosphus madagascariensis* (Gervais, 1843)
Madagascar, 1885, 5♀, leg. A. Stümpf, Nos 5176 and 5178; 2♀, No. 5177; Sikora, 1♀, No. 6685/92; Station forestiere de Perinet, Cote d'est, 860 m, Eu montant avant Moramanga, 1♂2♀1juv., 1960, leg. Koch; 1♂.
- Hottentotta alticola* (Pocock, 1895)
Afghanistan, Kabul, 30.IV.1961, (18), 1♂.
- Hottentotta conspersa* (Thorell, 1876)
Namibia, 1938, 2♀1im., leg. G. Boss, No. 5393; Farm Okatji Komu, 2♀, 27.X.1952; 1juv., 1956, leg. F. Gardes.
- Hottentotta franzwernerii franzwernerii* (Birula, 1914)
Algeria, Beni Ormi F de Figuigi, VIII.1910, 1im., leg. F. Werner, No. 5128.
- Hottentotta franzwernerii gentili* (Pallary, 1924)
Algeria, Oran, 1♀, No. 6668/75. **Morocco**, Anti Atlas, Anezi, 1♀im., 18.IV.1968, leg. P. Teisig.
- Hottentotta hottentotta* (Fabricius, 1787)
Burkina Faso (H. Volta), Garango, 11°48' N, 0°33' W, 17.X.1966, 1♂(?), leg. Lamontellorie. **Cameroon**, 4.X.1911, 1♀, leg. Schubotz, No. 5248; Duala, 16.XII.1913, 1♀, leg. A. Haas, No. 5247; Edea, 1♀, No. 8863/205. **Cape Verde Is.**, Ribeira da Praia, 1993, 3♀, leg. Santos, No. 38561. **Congo**, Frz. Kongo, Kabo, 15.III.1911, 1juv., leg. Schubotz, No. 5249; Fort Archambault, 1911, 1juv., leg. Schubotz, No. 5250; Fort Crampel, 1911, 2juv., leg. Schubotz, No. 5232. **Guinea**, Franz. Guinea, 1♀, No. 6666/73. **Guinea-Bissau** (Portug. Guinea), 1♀1juv., No. 8862/204. **Togo**, 2♀, leg. Bayer, No. 37466.
- Hottentotta judaica* (Simon, 1872)
Israel, Tel-Aviv, 2♀, No. 6663/70; 1839, 1♂1♀, leg. Rosenbach, No. 5244; Jaffa, 1885, 1♂1♀(im.), leg. H. Simon, No. 5255; Haifa, 1886, 1♂3♀, leg. H. Simon, No. 5243.
- Hottentotta minax* (L. Koch, 1875)
Egypt, 1♂, No. 5246. ? **Kenya** (D. O. Afrika), Tabora, 1913, 5♂5♀1juv., leg. Schablitzki, No. 5220. **Sudan**, Khartoum, 1♂2♀, leg. F. Celo, No. 13028/4; Sennar, 1♀, No. 6667/74.
- Hottentotta pachyura* (Pocock, 1897)
India, Dekan, Nilgiris, 2♀, No. 8851/193.
- Hottentotta rugiscutis* (Pocock, 1897)
India, Dekan, Nilgiris, 1♀ (lectotype of *Hemibuthus kraepelini*) 2♂ (paralectotypes Nos 1-2 of *Hemibuthus kraepelini*) No. 8880/222, 1♂1juv., No. 1084/15.

Hottentotta tamula (Fabricius, 1798)

India, Dekan, Nilgiris, 1im., No. 8851/193; Dekan, Bombay, 6♂18♀17juv., No. 327/1; Lanooli, 1♂3♀, 10.XII.1911, leg. Löw-Ber, Nos 5251 and 5260; Dekan, Anamalei, 1juv., No. 8852/194.

Hottentotta trilineata (Peters, 1862)

Egypt, 1♀, No. 5246. **Kenya**, O. A. Afrika, Mombasa, 1♀, 25.XII.1969, leg. M. Grasshoff; bei Voi, 1♀, XI.1978, leg. M. Grasshoff. **Mozambique**, Tete, 1♂3♀4juv., IV.1947. **Tanzania**, O. Afrika, Tanga, 1♀, No. 6674/81. ? **Tanzania**, O. Afrika, Iraku-Landschaft, Kohl-Larsen, 1939, 1♂1♀, No. 5388; O. Afrika, Matelebach, Kohl-Larsen, 2♀, No. 5389; D. O. Afrika, 2♂, leg. F. Kinkelin, No. 5219. **R. South Africa**, Transvaal, Southpansberg env., Steinen, XI.1970, 1♂1♀, leg. Lamoral, No. 29296.

Isometrus (Isometrus) maculatus (De Geer, 1778)

Algeria, Stadt, 1♀, No. 6697/104. **Australia**, Caivus, 1♂, leg. Felten. **Brazil**, Amazonas, Manacapuru, 4♂3♀A, VIII.1924, leg. W. Ehrhardt; Amazonas, Manacapuru, Sdimoes, 3♂6♀1juv., VII.1924, leg. W. Ehrhardt; Olinda (Recifo), St. Pernambuco, 2♀, 24.V.1930; Tiriyo, Maloca am, ob. Rio Parú de Oeste, 1♀, 24.-30.I.1961, leg. Sattler. **Congo DR**, Belg. Kongo, zw. Mutschtscha Dilolo, 1931, 1♀, leg. F. Haas. **India**, Dekan, Anamalei, 1♂1♀2juv., No. 1086/17. **Indonesia**, Sumatra, Deli, 1♀, leg. Heyden, No. 5169; Sumatra, Atjeh (Hügellani Boeloch Blang-Asa über Iho Seumawa), 1♂, III.1927, leg. Rookmarker. **Madagascar**, Tananarive, 1♂ (holotype of *Isometrus madagassus*), No. 8879/221; Nossibé, 1898, 2♂4♀, leg. Ebenar, No. 5206. **Surinam**, 1♂, Cardua. **Sri Lanka**, Estate Belitardi, 1914, 2♀, leg. Mastbaum, No. 5167. **Tanzania**, Dar-es-Salaam, 1♂, No. 8868/210. **USA**, Hawaii, Honolulu, 2♂, No. 4942/23. **Venezuela**, San Estaban, Puerto Cabello, 1♀, 19.X.1948, leg. Schöffner; Rancho la Grande, 1♀, II.1955, leg. R. Mertens. ?, Au Bord der "Marie", 1908, 1juv., leg. H. Merton, No. 5166; 1♂2♀, No. 5168; Aroe, Dobo, Wammer, 22.III.1908, 2♀1im., leg. H. Merton, No. 5165; Elat, Gross-Key, IV.1908, 1♂, leg. H. Merton, No. 5207; Banana, Kongo-Mündung, 1885, 1♂1♀1im., leg. Hesse, No. 5124; Kawieng, 1juv., 5.IX.1909, leg. E. Wolf (Hanseatische Südsee Expedition 1909). **O. Afrika**, 1♀, leg. Knippes. Feisuut dem Schiff (Hanseatische Südsee-Expedition), 1♂, 3.10.1909, leg. E. Wolf.

Isometrus (Reddyanus) melanodactylus (L. Koch, 1867)

Australia, Winton, 1♂, No. 6698/105.

Leiurus quinquestriatus (Ehrenberg, 1828)

Egypt, 1826, 2im., 1828, 1♂, leg. E. Rüppell, Nos 5234 and 5224; 1827 and 1828, 1♂1♀, leg. E. Rüppell; Sinai, 1827, 2im., leg. E. Rüppell, No. 5230; Tor, 1827, 5♂10♀, leg. E. Rüppell, Nos 5236 and 5308; 1♂1♀1im.(♀)4juv. no locality; Cairo, 1♂, No. 4981/25; 1♀, leg. Rüppell, No. 30642. **Saudi Arabia**, NW Al Jübail, 27°08'56"N, 49°20'06"E, 1im., 14.V.1992, leg. D. Kock. **Sudan**, Flussifer bei Omdurman, 1966, 123♂77♀15juv., leg. F. Celso, No. 30639; Khartoum, 1♀, leg. F. Celso, No. 13024. **Syria**, 1882, 1♀, leg. H. Simon, No. 5235; Abou Houreira a. Euphrat, 1962, 1♀1im., leg. F. Celso, No. 13021. **Yemen**, 1♂1♀1juv., No. 6675/82.

Lychas asper (Pocock, 1891)

Mozambique, Tete, 8♀, IV.1947, No. 10085-6.

Lychas burdoi (Simon, 1882)

Tanzania, O. Afrika, Tanga, 1♀, No. 6690/97. ? **Tanzania** (O. Afrika), 1♀, leg. Knippes.

Lychas marmoreus (C. L. Koch, 1844)

Australia, City Beach, Perth, 1♀, 29.V.1958, leg. J. A. Philipp; 1♀, 1895; 1♀, 23.VI.1911, leg. O. Frank; Adelaide, 1♂, 1952-1953, leg. Hendenstrom, 1♀, 16.III.1957, leg. Falten.

Lychas mucronatus (Fabricius, 1798)

Indonesia, Lombok, Sadjang, 29.IV.1909, 1♂, leg. Elbert, No. 5184; Boeton, 1♀, 1909, Sunda Exped. des Frankf., leg. J. Elbert; Montawein Isl., Sipora, 1♀ (holotype of *Lychas mentaweius* Roewer, 1943), No. 8870/212; Isambawa, Ampong, 1♂, 2.I.1910, leg. J. Elbert, Sunda Exped. des Frankf., rev. M. Vachon 1981, No. VA 2659. **Myanmar**, Zaming, 30 km nördl. Mandalay, 1im., No. 7983/157; Mt. Popa, 600 m, 1♂, No. 7985/159. **Thailand**, Lat Yao, 25 km W. Nakhon-Sawanr., cca 80 m, VIII.1987, 1♀, leg. Thielen.

Lychas obsti Kraepelin, 1913

Tanzania, Tanga, 1♀, No. 6691/98.

Lychas scutillus C. L. Koch, 1845

Indonesia, Sumatra, Deli, 1♀, No. 6689/99; Sumatra, Baudar Kwala, 1900, 2♂, leg. V. Auer, No. 5171.

- Lychas tricarinatus* (Simon, 1884)
India, Dekan, Anamalei, 1♀, No. 1085/16.
- Mesobuthus eupeus* (C. L. Koch, 1839)
Iran, bei Teheran, 1♀, No. 6669/76; 20 km NE Ahwaz (Khoustan), 20.-30.III.1958, 4♂, leg. H. Frank; Umgeb. v. Ahwaz (Khoustan), 1959, 1♂2♀, leg. H. Frank; Persia, Sultanabad, 1juv., No. 6269/48. ? **Iran**, 1♂. ?, 1♂. **Namibia**, Waterberg, 2♂, No. 8855/197 (loc. in error ?).
- Mesobuthus eupeus eupeus* (C. L. Koch, 1839)
Nagorny Karabakh Autonomous Region, Kaukasus, 1890, 2♂4♀, leg. Valentin, No. 5253, 2♀1im., leg. Valentin, No. 5256; Kaukasus, 1♀, 1890, leg. S. Valentin.
- Mesobuthus eupeus thersites* (C. L. Koch, 1839)
 ?, S. Turkestan, Muschachar, 15.V.1913, 1♀, leg. K. Kuchler, No. 5254.
- Mesobuthus gibbosus* (Brullé, 1832)
Albania, Tafelbene, V.1939, 1♂4♀3im., leg. K. Müller, No. 5381. **Cyprus**, Cypem, Platraes, Trodos Gel, 2♀, leg. Plutrues, No. 6677/84. **Greece**, Chios, 1862, 1♂1♀, leg. S. Pauli, No. 5252; Creta, Akrotiri (Arkalo-Höhle), 1926, 2♂2♀, leg. Roon, No. 685/14, 1juv., leg. Rus, No. 6273/52; Creta, Melidhori, 1♀, No. 8854/196; Morea, Akrokorinth, 1926, 1♀1juv., leg. Rus, No. 6676/83; Samos Island, 1juv., No. 6270/49; Rhodos, Apollo-Tempe, 25.IX.1958, 2♀, leg. R. Martens, No. 10639/2; Preveza, Nikopolis, 1♀, 22.VIII.1964; Nikopolis bei Preveza, 22.VIII.1964, 1♂, No. 25894; Preveza Nikopolis, 22.VIII.1964, 1♀, No. 39236; Peloponnes, Tolon bei Nandja, 26.VI.1985, 1♀, leg. Hohorst, No. 34531. **Turkey**, Karybische Grotte, 26.-27.III.1966, 2♀2juv., leg. Dobat, No. 25893. **Armenia**, Armenia, Marasch (? loc. in error ?), 1906, 2♂5♀, No. 5306.
- Mesobuthus martensii* (Karsch, 1879)
China, Shantung, 1♀, No. 6670/77; Shantung (Kjautschou), 1♂3♀1juv., No. 328/2; Tientsin, 4♀, No. 8861/203; Kreyenberg, 1907, 1♂3♀, leg. Boettger, No. 5240.
- Microtityus (Parvabsonus) paucidentatus* Armas & Marcano Fondeur, 1992
Dominican Republic, Prov. Perauia, Bani, secc. Monteria, La Laguna, 22.V.1988, 2♀ (paratypes), No. 38698.
- Odontobuthus doriae* (Thorell, 1876)
Iran, 1940, 1♀, leg. G. Konieczny, No. 5384. ?, Persien, 1♂, No. 6671/78.
- Odonturus dentatus* Karsch, 1879
Kenya, O. A. Afrika, Mombasa, 1♂, 25.XII.1969, leg. M. Grasshoff. **Tanzania**, O. Afrika, Tanga, 1♂1♀4juv., No. 5983/35, 1♂, No. 6686/93.
- Olivierus caucasicus* (Nordmann, 1840)
Afghanistan, Kabul, (18), 12.IV.1963, 1♀. **Iran**, Shirudi bei Meshed, 1969, 1♀, leg. Kluge and Theissig, No. 34544; Persia, Isphahan, 1♀, No. 5716/31. ? **Uzbekistan**, Turkestan, 1890, 2♀, leg. Retter, No. 5263; Turkestan, Syn Tarja, 2♀, leg. S. Retter, No. 5264; Turkestan, Andishan, 1910, 2♀3juv., leg. J. Kilb, No. 5265; Asjon, Scrobelef, Ferghana, 20.XI.1911, 1im., leg. J. Kilb, No. 5257; Turkestan, Koksavai, Andishan, 9.X.1912, 1♀, No. 5267; S. Turkestan, Safichavan, 31.V.1913, 1♂1im., leg. K. Kuchler, No. 5266.
- Olivierus caucasicus intermedius* (Birula, 1897)
Uzbekistan, Fergana, V.1913, 1im., leg. Skobelev, No. 29221; Fergana, VII.1913, 1im., leg. Kilb, No. 29222.
- Orthochiroides vachoni* Kovařík, 1998
Somalia, Sar Uanle, about 20 km South from Chisimaio, 00°29'48"S, 42°25'30"E, 1♂ (paratype No. 16 [MZUF No. 536]).
- Orthochirus innesi* Simon, 1910
Egypt, Sinai Halbinsel, 9.I.1922, 1♂, leg. A. Andres, No. 5125; 1♂, No. 30644.
- Orthochirus* cf. *innesi* Simon, 1910
 1S, no locality.
- Orthochirus luteipes* Roewer, 1943
India, Dekkan, Anamalei., 1♂ (lectotype) 1♀ (paralectotype No. 1), No. 2124/21. ?, 2♂1♀, No. VA 2182-1-3.
- Parabuthus brevimanus* (Thorell, 1876)
Namibia, Okahandja, 3juv. (1♂2♀), V.1953, leg. Yaerdes.
- Parabuthus granulatus* (Ehrenberg, 1831)
Namibia, Chnosgebirge, 2im., leg. F. Rintelen, No. 5211; Lüderitzbucht, 2♀, No. 6678/85; Waterberg, 1♂3♀, No. 8867/85. ?, 1♀, No. 18156.

- Parabuthus kraepelini* Werner, 1902
Namibia (SW Afrika), Windhoek, 1♂2♀, No. 6278/57, 1♀, No. 6680/87; Berseba, 1♀, No. 6683/90; Berseba, 1♂, No. 6684/91; Sükses near Okahandjo, 1♀, 1952, leg. Martens; Okahandja, 1♀1juv., leg. Gaesdes, 1juv., V.1953, leg. Yarden; Okahandja, X.1955, 1♀, 1957, 3♂3♀1juv., leg. Gaesdes, Nos 9646 and 10532. **R. South Africa** (S Afrika), Cape Town, 1♀(im.), No. 8856/198; Port Elisabeth, 1910, 1♂1♀, leg. Dieges, No. 5214.
- Parabuthus leiosoma* (Ehrenberg, 1828)
 ?, N. Afrika, 1♂, No. 5209.
- Parabuthus pallidus* Pocock, 1895
Tanzania, O. Afrika, Tanga, 1♂, No. 6682/89; D. O. Afrika, Isamba-Plateau, Oberlauf des Bubufi, 1935, 1juv., leg. L. Kohl.
- Parabuthus raudus* (Simon, 1888)
Namibia (SW Afrika), Gobabis, 2juv., No. 676/5; Otavi, 1juv., No. 8866/208.
- Parabuthus stridulus* Hewitt, 1914
Namibia (SW Afrika), Lüderitzbucht, 1♀1juv., No. 5985/37, 1♂1♀, No. 6679/86.
- Parabuthus transvaalicus* Purcell, 1899
R. South Africa, O. Transvaal, Letaba-Camp, 1931, 1♀, leg. F. Haas, No. 5221.
- Parabuthus villosus* (Peters, 1863)
Namibia (SW Afrika) Chnosgebirge, 1♀, leg. F. Rintelen, No. 5203; 1♂, leg. Leonhardt, No. 5233; Windhoek, 2♀, No. 6687/94, 1♂1juv., No. 8848/190; Lüderitzbucht, 2juv., No. 5987/39, 1juv., No. 6740/147, 2juv., No. 8865/207; Berseba, 1♀, No. 6681/88; Waterberg, 2♀, No. 8864/206; Kl. Windhoek, Regent, 1908, 1♂, leg. K. Schliermann, No. 5313; Koelmanshoop, 1913, 1juv., leg. S. Hardt, No. 5202; Otjimbingue, 1938, 1♂, leg. Boss, No. 5392; Namibflähe, 1938, 1♂3♀, leg. Boss, No. 5364; Okahandja, 1952, 1♀; Kaoko Veld, 1juv., I.X.1955, leg. Gaesdes; 1♀, 1956, 1♂, 1958, leg. Gaesdes.
- Parabuthus* sp.
 ?, Windhuds, 1♀, 1909 (rev. M. Vachon, 1976 No. VA 1453, det. B. Lamoral).
- Rhopalurus agamemnon* (C. L. Koch, 1840)
Brazil, Piañhy, 12.I.1914, 2♂3♀ (holotype and paratypes of *Rhopalurus iglesiasi* Werner, 1927), leg. Bresslau, Nos 5280 and 5315; 1♂, No. 680/9.
- Rhopalurus junceus* (Herbst, 1800)
Cuba, 1♀, No. 6652/60.
- Rhopalurus laticauda* Thorell, 1876
Colombia, Dept. Magdalena, Santa Marta, 2♀, 29.VI.-31.VII.1966, 1juv., 20.VII.-20.VIII.1966; Dept. Magdalena, Bahia de Guairaca, Tayrona Park, 26.VII.1985, 1juv., 31.X.1985, 1♀, leg. H.-G. Müller, Nos. 37027 and 37028. **Venezuela**, Ciudad Bolívar, 2♀1im., leg. T. Lüning, No. 5150; Merida, 2♂3♀, No. 5712/27; Maracay, 1♂2♀, No. 8876/218; Maracay, 1♀, No. 29208; San José de Guaviare, 1♀, XII.1955, leg. Meden.
- Tityus* cf. *argentinus* Borelli, 1899
Bolivia, La Paz, 1♀, No. 8877/219. **Peru**, 2♀, No. 5369; Mapir-Fluss, 1888, 1im., leg. Emmel, No. 5159; Olmos u. Jaen, 1550-1800 m, 10.-11.IV.1953, 1im., leg. Koepecke, No. 11028.
- Tityus* cf. *bahiensis* (Perty, 1834)
Argentina, Entre Ríos, Puerto Marguez, La Paz, 2♀, 14.I.1950, leg. Leers.
Brazil, São Paulo, 2♀, No. 8046/161; from Inst. Butantan (Bücherl), 9.X.1959, 4♀, No. 11322; São Paulo, 1♀, 12.XII.1954; São Paulo, 2♀, II.1962, leg. K. Friedrich.
- Tityus clathratus* C. L. Koch, 1843
Venezuela, Maracay, 1934, 10♀23juv. before 1st ecdysis (holotype and paratypes of *Tityus fahrenheitzi* Roewer, 1943), leg. Fahrenholtz, No. 6651/59.
- Tityus columbianus* (Thorell, 1876)
Colombia, 7♀, No. 39229; 7♀.
- Tityus costatus* (Karsch, 1879)
Brazil, Therezopolis, 7.I.1914, 1♀ (holotype of *Tityus bressloui* Werner, 1927), leg. E. Bresslau, No. 5158; Nova Teutonia, 1♂ (holotype of *Tityus novateutoniae* Roewer, 1943), No. 6263/42; Nova Teutonia, 27°11'S, 52°23'W, 2juv., leg. F. Plaumann, No. 6654/62; Nova Teutonia, 1♂1♀, No. 6742/149.
- Tityus discrepans* (Karsch, 1879)
Venezuela, Caracas, 1897, 1♀, leg. Müller, No. 5157.
- Tityus* cf. *evandroi* Mello-Leitão, 1945
Brazil, Tiriyo-Maloca am, Rio Tamirin, Serra de Tunucumaque, 1♀, 17.II.1961, leg. Sattler.

- Tityus* cf. *nematochirus* Mello-Leitão, 1941
Colombia, Monterre-dondo, unter Steinen, 1300-1800 m, XII.1955, 9♀3juv..
- Tityus paraensis* Kraepelin, 1896 (= *T. cambridgei* Pocock, 1897)
Guyana, 1♀, No. 8048/163. **French Guiana**, Tonate, 20.X.1985, 1♂ (im.), leg. Kock.
Surinam, Paramaribo, 1913, 2♂, leg. G. Hartmann, No. 5391.
- Tityus pococki* Hirst, 1907
Venezuela, Puerto Cabello, 1♀, No. 30641.
- Tityus rugosus* Schenkel, 1932
Venezuela, Timotes, 1♀(im.), No. 8049/164.
- Tityus stigmurus* (Thorell, 1876)
Brazil, Pernambuco, 24.VI.1914, 1♀, leg. Bresslau, No. 5160; Penha, 24.VI.1914, 1♀, leg. Bresslau, No. 5161; from Inst. Butantan (Bücherl), 9.X.1959, 4♀, No. 11321, 1♀, No. 31486, 1981, 1♀, 31487; São Paulo, Ribeirão, Preto u. Umgebung (450 km w. São Paulo), II.-VI.1968, 11♀1im., leg. Bücherl, No. 24485;
- Tityus tayrona* Lourenço, 1991
Colombia, Dept. Magdalena, Bahía de Guairaca, Tayrona n. p., 13.VI.1985, 1♂ (holotype), No. 37019, 8.X.1985, 1♀ (allotype), No. 37024, 19.VI.1985, 1juv. (paratype), No. 37023, 12.VII.1985, 1♂1♀1juv. (paratypes), No. 37022, VIII.1985, 1♀ (paratype), No. 37026, 30.IX.1985, 3♂4♀3juv. (paratypes), No. 37025, 31.X.1985, 1♀ (paratype), No. 37021, 6.XI.1985, 1♂ (paratype), No. 37020, leg. H. G. Müller.
- Tityus trinitatis* Pocock, 1897
Trinidad and Tobago, Tobago, 1♀, leg. A. Seotz, No. 5170.
- Tityus trivittatus* Kraepelin, 1898
Argentina, La Plata, 1♀, No. 8047/162. **Paraguay**, San Bernardino, 1juv. after 2nd ecdysis, 1911, 1♀, 13.I.1913, 1juv. after 2nd ecdysis, 21.VIII.1913, 1♀, 3.III.1914, leg. A. Fischer.
- Tityus* cf. *zulianus* González-Sponga, 1981
Venezuela, Timotes, 2♀1juv., No. 5713/28.
- Tityus* sp. ("groupe bolivianus")
Peru, Hda Taulis (06°50'S, 79°10'W), 1700 m, im., leg. Koepcke, No. 10656; Hda Monteseco (06°50'S, 79°10'W), 1200 m, 2.I.1953, 1juv., leg. Koepcke, No. 11084; La Florida, Rio Saa, 1200 m, 25.IV.1954, 2juv., leg. Koepcke, No. 10981.
- Tityus* sp.
Brazil, 1juv. (very damaged), L. von Heyden; Lago do Jarici, Amazonas, Rio Negro, 1♀, II.1927, leg. Ekrhardt.
- Tityus* sp.
 ?, Westindien, 1♀, leg. G. Salomon.
- Uroplectes fischeri* (Karsch, 1879)
 ?, O. Afrika, 1♀, leg. Knippes.
- Uroplectes* cf. *fischeri* (Karsch, 1879)
Mozambique, Tete, 16♂12♀1juv., IV.1947. ?, ? D. O. Afrika, 1♀, 1936, leg. Dr. Kohl.
- Uroplectes flavoviridis* Peters, 1862
R. South Africa, Transvaal, Kruger-Park, 1931, 1♂2♂(im.)1juv., leg. F. Haas, No. 5174.
- Uroplectes lineatus* (C. L. Koch, 1843)
R. South Africa, Natal, Durban, 1♀, No. 6693/100.
- Uroplectes occidentalis* Simon, 1876
Congo, Banana, Mündung, 1876, 2♀, leg. P. Hesse, No. 5162.
- Uroplectes otjimbinguensis* (Karsch, 1879)
Namibia, Okahandja, 1951, 1♂, 1955, 1♂1♀, V.1955, 1juv., leg. Gaesdes.
- Uroplectes pilosus* (Thorell, 1876)
Namibia (SW Afrika), Lüderitzbucht, 1♂3♂(im.), No. 5985/37; Farm Okatji-Komu, 1♂(im.), 27.X.1952, leg. Waterbery.
- Uroplectes planimanus* (Karsch, 1879)
Namibia, Windhoek, 1♀, No. 6279/58; Windhoek, 1♀(im.), No. 8871/213; Lüderitzbucht, 1♂, No. 8872/214; 1♂(im.); Weluritschia-Zone a. SW Rand der Braundberge, 1♀, 15.-16.X.1952, leg. R. Martens; Evongo, 1♂, 1956, leg. Gaesdes; N.O. Kalahari, Ahaberge, 1♂1♀, VII.1953, leg. Yourdes; Okahandja, 1♂1♀, 1951, 2♂2♀4juv., V.1953, leg. Yourdes, 1♂1♀, 1956, 2♀, leg. Gaesdes; Königsteni, 1♂, 11.VI.1956, leg. Gaesdes; Windhoek, Garten, II.1986, 1♀, leg. B. Mracky. ? **Namibia**, 1♂(im.), No. 5172.
- Uroplectes* cf. *planimanus* (Karsch, 1879)
Namibia, Okahandja, 2♀1juv., leg. Gaesdes, 2♀1juv., 1958, leg. Gaesdes, 1♂, V.1955.

- Uroplectes tumidimanus* Lamoral, 1979
Namibia, Berseba, 1♂, No. 6692/99.
- Uroplectes* cf. *vittatus* (Thorell, 1876)
Mozambique, Tete, 1♀, IV.1947, No. 10090.
- Uroplectes* sp.
R. South Africa, Transvaal, Barbeston, 1♂(im.), No. 6694/101.
- Uroplectes* sp.
Namibia, Windhoek, Garten, II.1986, 1juv., leg. B. Mracky.
- Vachoniolus globimanus* Levy, Amitai & Shulov, 1973
 ?, 1♂ no locality.

Chactidae Pocock, 1893

- Broteochactas nitidus* Pocock, 1893
Trinidad, 1♂, No. 8055/170.
- Chactas* (*Euchactas*) *aequinotialis* (Karsch, 1879)
Colombia, Bogotá, 1♀, No. 8057/172; Dept. Magdalena, Santa Marta, N. Sierra Nevada, Nähe San Pedro de La Sierra, 16.VIII.1985, 1♀1im., leg. H.-G. Müller, Nos 37011 and 37030; Dept. Magdalena, Santa Marta, N. Sierra Nevada, Nähe San Lorenzo, 23.VIII.1985, 4♀1juv., leg. H.-G. Müller.
- Chactas* (*Brachychactas*) *brevicaudatus* (Karsch, 1879)
Colombia, Dept. Magdalena, Bahia de Guairaca, Tayrona Park, 13.VI.1985, 1♂, leg. H.-G. Müller, Nos 37029.
- Chactas* cf. *lepturus* Thorell, 1876
 ? **Colombia**, 2♂4♀4juv.
- Chactas* cf. *vanbenedeni* Gervais, 1844
Colombia, La Tagua, 1juv., 13.-14.V.1956.
- Teuthraustes* cf. *atramentarius* Simon, 1878
Ecuador, 1♀, No. 8059/174.
- Teuthraustes* sp.
Colombia, Dept. Magdalena, Sta Marta, N. Sierra Nevada, El Campano aus Fallaub, 1000 m, 1juv., 20.IV.1986, leg. H. G. Müller.

Chaerilidae Pocock, 1893

- Chaerilus variegatus* Simon, 1877
Indonesia, Lombok, Tengengeak, 2♂3♀, 1909, Sunda Exped. des Frankf., leg. J. Elbert, Nos 5380 and 5303; Java, Idien-Geb, 1♀, No. 6731/138.

Diplocentridae Karsch, 1880

- Didymocentrus hummelincki* Francke, 1978
Lesser Antilles, Bonaire Island, 2♀1im.1juv., No. 8054/169.
- Didymocentrus krausi* Francke, 1978
El Salvador, Dept. La Union, 1km nach Abzweigung des Str. nach Conchagua, 11.IX.1951, 1♀(im.), holotype, leg. A. Zilch, No. 8791.
- Didymocentrus lesueurii* (Gervais, 1843)
Lesser Antilles, Santa Lucia, 2♀, No. 8053/168.
- Nebo hierichonticus* (Simon, 1872)
Palestine, Jerusalem, 1962, 1♀(im.), leg. Celo, No. 13020.
- Nebo* cf. *hierichonticus* (Simon, 1872)
 ?, 1♀(?)1juv. no locality.
- Nebo* cf. *yemenensis* Francke, 1980
Yemen, 1♀(im.), No. 6699/106.

Euscorpiidae Laurie, 1896

- Euscorpius* (*Euscorpius*) *carpathicus* (Linnaeus, 1767)
Croatia, Dalmatia, Ragusa, 1♂3juv., No. 7703/156; Rovijn, 1902, 4♂10♀3juv., leg. R. Römer, No. 5136; Rovijn, 1905, 2♀, leg. F. Winter, No. 5101; Dalmatia, Cherso Island, 1juv., leg. Strasser, No. 6264/43, 3juv., No. 6265/44; Rovijn, 1910, 2♂5♀, leg. E. Pfaff, No. 5144; Dalmatia, 3.I.1911, 1♀, leg. E. Rödiger, No. 5134; Umbegung von Rovigno, 1.-13.IV.1956, 1♂5♀2juv., No. 25923; Island near Rovinj, IV.1956, 1♂1♀, leg. Kraus, No. 25935; Istria,

Puzzi-Höhle bei Abbazia, Ijuv., No. 8486/181; Rovinj, IX. 1958, 1im., No. 25906; Rovinj, VIII.-IX.1974, 1♂, No. 30979; NW Rovinj, Weise, 2.IV.1962, 1♂7♀4juv., leg. G. Strack, No. 12953; NW Rovinj, Maccie, 7.IV.1962, 3♀1juv., leg. G. Strack, No. 12954; Hangö Pazin, 12.IV.1962, 2♀, leg. G. Strack, No. 12951; Rovinj (Istria), 13.IV.1962, 1♂, leg. G. Strack, No. 12956; Hvar Island, Macchie, 19.IV.1962, 1♀1im., leg. G. Strack, No. 12952; Jrnotski, 23.IV.1962, 1♀, leg. G. Strack, No. 12955; Rovinj, Machie, IV.1962, 1♀, leg. G. Strack, No. 12950. **France**, Cannes, Côte d'Azur, IX.1954, 1♀, leg. Schirmer, No. 25924. **Greece**, Rhodos, 1♀, No. 6267/46; Crete, Chania, V.1926, 1♀1juv., leg. F. Roewer, No. 6272/51; Crete, Aptera, V.1926, 1♀, leg. F. Roewer, No. 6274/53; Crete, Attika, Pentelli, V.1926, 3♀, leg. F. Roewer, No. 882/11; Crete, Akrotiri, Katholiko-Höhle, V.1926, 2♀, leg. F. Roewer, No. 8844/186; Crete, Governeto-Kloster, V.1926, 1♀, leg. F. Roewer, No. 8445/180; Crete, Akrotiri, Arkalo-Höhle, V.1926, 1♀, leg. F. Roewer, No. 8846/188; Crete, Lakkos, VI.1926, 2♂2♀, leg. F. Roewer, No. 675/4; Crete, Topolia, VI.1926, 1♂4♀, leg. F. Roewer, No. 681/10; Crete, Topolia, VI.1926, 3juv., leg. F. Roewer, No. 6275/54; Crete, Meskla, Panageia-Quelle, VI.1926, 2♀, leg. F. Roewer, No. 6276/55; Crete, Phurnes, VI.1926, 2im., leg. F. Roewer, No. 8842/184; Crete, Topolia-Höhle, VI.1926, 1♀, leg. F. Roewer, No. 8843/185; Crete, Akrotiri, Kumaro-Höhle, VI.1926, 1♂, leg. F. Roewer, No. 8845/187; Crete, Meskla (Schlucht-Abhang), VI.1926, 1♀, leg. F. Roewer, No. 8847/189; Skiathos, 28.VI.1978, 1♀, leg. Liebegott, No. 30978; N Sporaden, 5.VII.1978, 1♀, leg. Kock, No. 30977, 1juv., No. 30780; Pevonna bei Toannina, 17.III.1961, 1juv., leg. Winter, No. 25936; N. Sporaden, 16.V.1979, 1♀, 19.V.1979, 2♀1juv., 22.V.1979, 1juv., 23.V.1979, 1♀, 27.V.1980, 1♂1juv., leg. S. Liebegott, Nos 30903 - 30909. **Italy**, Brenta-Tal, 2♀, No. 2473/22; Sardinia, Subol, Ijuv., No. 10702/254; Nizza, 2♀, leg. Firman, No. 5140; Malta, Zurrico, 1♀, No. 6738/145; Sicilia, Palermo, 1886, 3♀, leg. C. Hirsch, No. 5137; Rapallo, 1957, 1♀, leg. Rau, No. 25925; Liguria, Torre Paponi, 200m, 43°50'11"N, 07°55'48"E, 1♀, 21.III.1978, leg. D. Kock; Varazze, 28.III.1959, 2♀(im.), leg. Simon, No. 25926. **Romania**, Mehadia, 2♂20♀, leg. Matic, No. 24517; Baia de Arama, Ijuv., leg. Matic, No. 25927; Mänästirea, Muntele Cozia, 1955, 2♀, leg. Matic, No. 25933; Bäile Herculane, 1956, 2♀, leg. Matic, No. 25932; 1♀, No. 38497. **Spain**, Mallorca, 1♀, No. 684/13; Mallorca, Palma, X.1951, 1♂1♀, leg. Peters, No. 25930; Baiaeren, Porrosa, 1♂1♀, No. 683/12. **Tunisia**, 1906, 1♂1♀, leg. Pfaff, Nos 5117 and 5129. **Turkey**, 1♀, leg. L. Heyden, No. 5135; Istanbul, 1941, 1juv., leg. Bott, No. 25910. ?, Bordighera, 3♀, No. 5141; Prinkipo Island, 1♂4♀, No. 6735/142; Ibessalien, Pelion bei Velos, 1♂2♀, No. 6737/144; Prinkipos, 1888, 1♀, leg. Retowski, No. 25929, 1♂1♀, No. 5147; Krain, 17.V.1896, 1♀, leg. A. Weiss, No. 5146; Riviera, 1910, 1♀, leg. O. Boettger, No. 5149; Genua, 6.III.1912, 1♂3♀2juv., leg. S. Nick, No. 5148; Insel Lacroma near Regusa, 2♀, leg. Löw-Beer, No. 5139; Brioni, 29.V.1913, 3♀, leg. Löw-Beer, No. 5143; Kap Ferrat, 9.II.1914, 1♂1♀1juv., leg. Löw-Beer, No. 5145; Portofino, 1914, 5♂9♀3juv., leg. L. Nikl, No. 5133; Skiathos Asellina, 26.IX.1982, 2♀A, leg. M. Turuny; error label "R. South Africa, Zululand, Umfolosi, Camp Masimba, IX.1952, leg. Schmidt", 3♂4♀.

Euscorpius (Euscorpius) carpathicus canestrinii (Franzago, 1872)

Italy, Sardinia, Desulo, 1952, 1♂1♀, No. 25931, M. Vachon, 1976 (VA 1341).

Euscorpius (Euscorpius) germanus (C. L. Koch, 1837)

Austria, Tirol, Innichen, 1♀, No. 5120; Tirol, Ala, 1♀, No. 5986/38; Tirol, Galitzer-Klamm bei Lienz, 1♂, leg. Zilch, No. 25899; Tirol, Heuben, 800 m, 1♀1im., leg. Zilch, No. 25900; Tirol, Zw. Bozen, Klobenstein, 24.VI.1911, 1♀, leg. E. Schwarz, No. 5119; Tirol, Grödner-Tal, VIII.1913, 1♂4♀1juv., leg. R. Herzberg, Nos 5113 and 22093; Tirol, Grödner-Tal, VII.1914, 1♀, leg. M. Stellwag, No. 5118; S. Tirol, St. Valentin/Etsch, 1500 m, VIII.1958, 1♂2♀, leg. Klausewitz, No. 25902; Tirol, Unterpeischlach bei Heuben, VII.1964, 3♀, leg. Zilch, No. 25901. ?, Kärnten, Villach, 1♂1♀, No. 6736/143.

Euscorpius (Euscorpius) mingrelicus (Kessler, 1874)

Georgia, Kaukasus, Karabagh-Gau, 1♀, leg. Valentin, No. 5115. **Turkey**, Aksehir, 15.IV.1960, 1♀, No. 25934; Karybische Grotte, 26.-27.III.1966, 4im., leg. Dobat, No. 25893. ?, Mendelpass, 1♀, leg. A. Weis, No. 5114; Steiermark, Bürg Schleinitz, 1905, 1♂1♀, leg. Heyden, No. 5116.

Euscorpius (Polytrichobothrius) italicus (Herbst, 1800)

Albania, Tirana, 2♀, No. 6733/140; Tafalebene, 1939, 2♀, leg. K. Müller, No. 5382. **Austria**, Tirol, 1♂1♀, leg. S. Heyden, Nos 5109 and 25907; Tirol, Bozen, 26.V.1904, 1♂1♀, No. 5107. **Croatia**, Dalmatia, Lissa, 1♂, No. 6734/141; Rovinj, 1902, 2♂2♀1juv., leg. F. Römer, No. 5108; Rovinj, 1905, 1♂, leg. F. Winter, No. 5138; Rovinj, 1910, 1♂, leg. E. Pfaff, No. 5111; Rovinj, 1.-13.IV.1956, 1♀3juv., No. 25904; Rovinj, IX. 1958, 1im., No. 25906; Istria, Rovinj,

13.IV.1962, 1juv., leg. G. Strack, No. 12957. ? **France**, Brioni, 29.V.1913, 1♂2♀, leg. Löw-Beer, No. 5105. **Germany**, Tessin (introduced), 1♀, IX.1959, 1♀, leg. Mertens, Nos 25903 and 25909. **Italy**, Verona, 1juv., leg. Leuwer, No. 6268/47; Verona, 1912, 1♂1♀, leg. Hobrecht, No. 5112. **Turkey**, 1♂, leg. Heyden, No. 5106; Constantinopel, 21.VI.1888, 1♂, 1888, 1juv., leg. Retowski, No. 25905 and 25908; Istanbul, 1941, 1juv., leg. Bott, No. 25910. ? **Turkey**, Frankfurt (a.d. Turkey), 1903, 1♂, leg. G. Meyer, No. 5104. ?, Pegli, 1♂, leg. Schiller, No. 5110; 1♀, No. 24513; Lussin-Piccolo, 8.V.1911, 1♀, leg. S. Lehrs, No. 5103; Morea, Vityna, VIII.1926, 1im., No. 6271/50; erroneous label “? Kenia“, 1♂; Istria, 1990, 1♂, leg. Leffler.

Euscorpis (Tetratrachobothrius) flavicaudis (De Geer, 1778)

France, Hyeres, 1♂, leg. A. Gwinner, No. 5122; Corse, 1905, 1♀1im., leg. Richters, No. 5121; Nimes, Amphitheater, 18.VI.1958, 1♀, No. 25911. ? **France**, Pyreneen, 2♂1♀, No. 8952/236. **Italy**, Lucca, 1904, 1♀, leg. L. Heyden., No. 5131; Rom (Palatin), 1906, 1♀, leg. Arani, No. 5123; Sardinia, Sassari, 4.IV.1952, 1♀4juv., No. 25919, 5.IV.1952, 2♀1juv., No. 25914; Sardinia, Lago buneri, 11.IV.1952, 1♂4♀3juv., No. 25918; Sardinia, Castel Sardo, 15.IV.1952, 1♀1im., No. 25912; Sardinia, Bunorva, 15.IV.1952, 3♀1juv., No. 25916; Sardinia, Urgini, 17.IV.1952, 1im., No. 25913; Sardinia, Sassari, IV.1952, 1♂3♀9juv., No. 25915, 4♀3juv., No. 25920; Sardinia, Sassari, Fledermaushöhle, 6.V.1952, 2♀1juv., No. 25422; Varazze, 28.III.1959, 1♀, leg. Simon, No. 25917; Sardinia, 12.VIII.1961, 1♀, No. 25921; Toscana, Lucca, Cour San Leonardo in Treponzia, San Ginese, 1♀, 14.VIII.1988, leg. D. Kock. ?, Bormes, Deo. Var., 2♀1juv., leg. Oppenheim, No. 5132; 1899, 1♂, leg. Dönitz, No. 5130; Monsummano, 1914, 1♂1♀1juv., leg. S. Hobrecht, No. 5102.

Megacormus gertschi Díaz Najera, 1966

Mexico, Hidalgo, 1juv., 14.IV.1946, leg. H. Wagner.

Hemiscorpiidae Pocock, 1893

Hemiscorpius lepturus Peters, 1862

Iran, Alewaz (Khonsistan), 1♂1♀, 1959, leg. Frank.

Hemiscorpius socotranus Pocock, 1899

Yemen, Socotra, Adho-Demellus, 1♀, No. 6710/117.

Heteroscorpionidae Kraepelin, 1905

Heteroscorpion opisthacanthoides (Kraepelin, 1896)

Madagascar, Nossibé, 1898, 1im., leg. Ebenau, No. 5173.

Ischnuridae Simon, 1879

Cheloctonus crassimanus (Pocock, 1896)

R. South Africa, Butterworth, 1♀, No. 6729/136.

Cheloctonus jonesii Pocock, 1892

R. South Africa, Zululand, Natumu (nordöstl. Dongola-River), 1♂1♀(im.), No. 6728/135.

Hadogenes taeniurus (Thorell, 1876)

Namibia, Okahandja, 1955, 2juv., leg. Gaeldes; Kaoko Veld, I.IX.1955, 1juv., leg. E. v. Koener.

Hadogenes tityrus (Simon, 1888)

Namibia (SW Afrika), Waterberg, 1juv. (holotype of *Hadogenes bifossulatus* Roewer, 1943), No. 6739/146; Lüderitzbucht, 1♂(im.)1♀(im.), Nos 5988/40 and 8889/231.

Hadogenes trichiurus (Gervais, 1843)

R. South Africa, Grahamstown, 1♀, No. 6725/132.

Hadogenes troglodytes (Peters, 1862)

R. South Africa, Transvaal, Letaba Camp, 4.-11.IX.1931, 2♀1juv. (holotype and paratypes of *Hadogenes troglodytes letabensis* Werner, 1933), Nos 5345 and 5346; Transvaal, Korugs Park, Letaba Camp, 28.VIII.1952, 1♀.

Hadogenes sp.

Namibia, 3juv., 24.IX.1952.

Iomachus laeviceps (Pocock, 1890)

India, Nilgiris, 2♂4juv., No. 1089/20; Dekan, Madras, 1♀, No. 6727/134.

Iomachus politus Pocock, 1896

Mozambique, 1♂, No. 6726/133. **Namibia**, Windhoek, V.1912, 2♀, leg. F. Schmidt, No. 5183; Swakopmund, V. 1912, 1♂, leg. F. Schmidt, No. 5183 (loc. in error ?). ♀, Tonga Island, 1♀, No. 5984/36 (loc. in error ?).

Liocheles australasiae (Fabricius, 1775)

Australia, Rimitara Island, 1909, 4♀, leg. E. Wolf, No. 5377. **Indonesia**, Celebes, 3♀, No. 5715/30; W. Borneo, 2♀, leg. F. Wille, No. 5216; Amboina, 1♀, No. 6730/137; Halmaheira, Galela, 1894, 2♀, leg. Kükenthal, No. 5195; Halmaheira, Soah Konorra, 1894, 3♀, leg. Kükenthal, No. 5192; Halmaheira, Oba, 1894, 4♀, leg. Kükenthal, No. 5193; Halmaheira, Patani, 1894, 1♀, leg. Kükenthal, No. 5194; Borneo, Baranfluss, 1894, 5♀2juv., leg. Kükenthal, No. 5191; Sumatra, Bandar Kwela, 1900, 1♀, leg. V. Auer, No. 5199; Roembi-Muskoka, 1♀1juv., 1909, Sunda Exped. des Frankf., leg. J. Elbert.? **Indonesia**, Nine, 2♀1juv., 9.VI.1909, Levuka, Ovalon, 1♀, VI.1909, Laeuassa (?), 1♀, 7.IX.1909, Feis, W. Carolinen, 1♀, 21.-22.IX.1909, Makotea Paumota (?), 2♀3juv., 1909, Levuca, 2♀, 1909, Hanseatische Südsee Expedition, leg. Wolf; W. Java, Tjibodas, 1400 m, 2♀5juv., 5.V.1927, leg. S. Ueberer; W. Java, Tjibodas, 4600 m, 3juv., 13.-25.VI.1957, leg. A. M. R. Wegner; Warelana (?), 1juv., 11.VI.1959. **Indonesia** (or **Malaysia**), Borneo, 1♀, leg. Well; Borneo, Baramfluss, 1894, 1♀, leg. Kükenthal, No. 5213. **Malaysia**, Selangor, Staat um Kuala Lumpur, 1♀2juv., III.1961, 2♀, 11.IV.1961, leg. U. Klingel; Batu Höhle, XII.1961, 1♀, leg. Klingel; Bali, 1♀, leg. Altmann. **Melanesia**, Solomonen, Apia, 1909, 5♀2juv., leg. E. Wolf, No. 5376. **Myanmar**, Burma, Mt. Victoria, 1♀, No. 9784/158. **New Guinea**, Eitape Island, 3♀, No. 8892/234. **Papua New Guinea**, Palmen plantage 15 km E Madarg, 1♀, 5.IX.1990, leg. D. Mebs. **Philippines**, Luzon, Mt. Maquiling, 1♀9juv., No. 6266/45, 10♀2juv., No. 6744/151. **Samoa**, Upolu, Aistr. Apia, IV.1966, 1♀, leg. Marschall. **Tahiti**, 2juv., 27.VII.1909, 1♀, 28.VII.1909, Hanseatische Südsee Expedition, leg. Wolf. ♀, 2♀, No. 5218; Batjan, 1894, 12♀6juv., leg. Kükenthal, No. 5215; Key, Doelala, VI.1908, 1♀, leg. H. Merton, No. 5208; Aroe, Umgebung v. Ngaigoeli, II.1908, 1juv., leg. H. Merton, No. 5190; Aroe, Manoembai, Kobroor, III.1908, 1♀, leg. H. Merton, No. 5196; Elat, Gross-key, VI.1908, 1♀, No. 5188, 9.VI.1908, 1♀1juv., No. 5210, 10.VI.1908, 7♀, No. 5197, leg. H. Merton.; Look Jus, Mittiero, 1909, 3♀, leg. E. Wolf, No. 5374; Savage-Jus, Nirce, 1909, 4♀2juv., leg. E. Wolf, No. 5375; Lombok, Swela, 362 m, 1909, 1♀, leg. J. Elbert, No. 5217; Lombok, Sadjang, 29.IV.1909, 2♀1juv., leg. J. Elbert, No. 5198; Lombok, 1909, 2juv., leg. J. Elbert, No. 5189.

Liocheles karschii (Keyserling, 1885)

New Guinea, Sitape, 1juv., 14.IX.1909, Hanseatische Südsee Expedition, leg. Wolf.

Liocheles waigiensis (Gervais, 1843)

Indonesia, Halmaheira, 1♂, No. 8890/232; Halmaheira, Patani, 1894, 3im., leg. Kükenthal, No. 5200; Halmaheira, 2200, 1894, 1♀(im.), leg. Kükenthal, No. 5201. **Melanesia**, Solomon, Buka, 1908, 1♀, No. 5378. ♀, Admiralitäts Islands, Manus, 1juv., No. 8891/233; Doerdjela Island, Aru, Wämmer, 1♀, leg. H. Merton, No. 5204, det. Kraepelin as *Hormurus papuanus*; Elat, Gross-key, 2♀2im., leg. H. Merton, No. 5349, det. Kraepelin as *Hormurus caudicula keyensis*.

Liocheles cf. waigiensis (Gervais, 1843)

Australia, Bramston Beach, 5.V.1957, 1♀2juv., leg. Felten.

Opisthacanthus (Nepabellus) africanus Simon, 1876

Cameroon, Molundu, 1911, 1juv., leg. Schultze, No. 5285. **Congo**, Fr. Kongo, Quesso, II.1910, 1juv., leg. Schubotz, No. 5284.

Opisthacanthus (Nepabellus) asper (Peters, 1862)

R. South Africa, 1♂, No. 5300; N. Transvaal, Mica, 1♀, 4.IX.1952; Zululand, Umfolosi, Camp Masimba, IX.1952, 1♂1♀2juv., leg. Schmidt.

Opisthacanthus (Nepabellus) cf. asper (Peters, 1862)

?, O. Afrika, 1juv., XII.1953, leg. K. L. Koch.

Opisthacanthus (Nepabellus) cf. laevipes (Pocock, 1893)

R. South Africa, Transvaal, Melelane Camp, 1931, 1juv., leg. F. Haas, No. 5279.

Opisthacanthus (Nepabellus) madagascariensis Kraepelin, 1894

Madagascar, 1885, 1juv.(♂), leg. Stümpf, No. 5301; Tananarive, Liaterit, Steppe, 1300 m, 1♂(im.), 26.III.1960, leg. K. L. Koch; Ouest, Ampanily, Xerophytenbrusch, 30 juv., 5.V.1960, leg. K. L. Koch; Kalkplateau bei Bevoalava, 2.VI.1960, 2♀(im.), leg. K. L. Koch.

Opisthacanthus (Nepabellus) cf. punctulatus Pocock, 1896

Madagascar, W. Kusta, Moroudava, X. 1960, 1♀1juv., leg. K. L. Koch.

Opisthacanthus (Nepabellus) rugiceps Pocock, 1897

Tanzania, O. Afrika, Tanga, 1♀, No. 6724/13; Kilimandjaro, Moschi, 1897, 1♂, leg. Nolte, No. 5295.

Opisthacanthus (Nepabellus) cf. rugiceps Pocock, 1897

Tanzania, Dar-es-Sallam, Tanganyika Territory, 1juv., 8.IX.1954, No. 489/1.

Opisthacanthus (Nepabellus) validus Thorell, 1876

R. South Africa, Kap der Guten Hoffnung, 1im., No. 5302.

Opisthacanthus (Opisthacanthus) elatus (Gervais, 1843)

?, Indonesia, Halmahera, 1894, 1♂, leg. Kükenthal, No. 30640 (loc. in error ?).

Opisthacanthus (Opisthacanthus) lecomtei (Lucas, 1858)

Cameroon, Edea, 1♀, No. 6723/130; Victoria, Idenau-Pflanzuy, 1♀, leg. O. Volley, No. 5292.

Paleocheloctonus pauliani Lourenço, 1996

Madagascar, Ampotaka, Primärer Dornwald, 2juv., 26.V.1960, leg. K. L. Koch.

Iuridae Thorell, 1876

Hadruioides charcasus (Karsch, 1879)

Peru, b. Olmos, 06°00'S, 79°40'W, 200 m, 7.IV.1953, 1♂, leg. Koepcke, No. 8758; Weg Ohmos-Jacu, 600 m, 13.IV.1953, 1♀, leg. Koepcke, No. 8761. **Panama**, (loc. in error ?), 1♀, No. 5281.

Hadruioides galapagoensis Maury, 1974

Galapagos, 1♀, No. 8052/167; 2♀, leg. Eibel-Eibesfeldt, No. 25959; S-Seymour (Baltra), 15.VII.1957, 1♀1juv., leg. Eibel-Eibesfeldt, No. 25948; Duncan, 28.VII.1957, 1♀2juv., leg. Eibel-Eibesfeldt, No. 25945; James, James-Bay, 3.VIII.1957, 2juv., leg. Eibel-Eibesfeldt, No. 25954; Barrington, 31.VIII.1957, 1♀, leg. Eibel-Eibesfeldt, No. 25946; Charles, Bleach Reach, 20.IX.1957, 1♂2♀, No. 25955, 2♂2♀, No. 25956, leg. Eibel-Eibesfeldt; Akademiebuch, 17.VII.1957, 1♀(im.), No. 25953, VII.-IX.1957, 2im., No. 25952, leg. Eibel-Eibesfeldt; 8 mil NW Akademiebuch, 21.X.1957, 2im., leg. Eibel-Eibesfeldt, No. 25947; Narborough, VI.-X.1957, 1♂(im.), leg. Eibel-Eibesfeldt, No. 25951; Albemarle, Essex Point, 14.X.1960, 2im., leg. Eibel-Eibesfeldt, No. 25950; Santa Cruz Island, Akademie Bay, Darwin Research Sta., 12.II.1964, 2♀3im., leg. Cavagnaro & Schuster, No. 25958; James, James-Bay, 8.III.1966, 3♀2im., leg. Eibel-Eibesfeldt, No. 25941; S-Seymour (Baltra), 1966, 1♀, No. 25944; 1966, 2♀, leg. Frühjahr, No. 25942.

Hadruioides lunatus (L. Koch, 1867)

Peru, Silla de Paita, Küste, 14.IX.1950, 1♀, leg. Koepcke, No. 8744; Lomas v. Atocongo b. Lima, 12.VIII.1950, 1♂1♀2juv., No. 8743, 15.IV.1951, 1♂1♀, No. 8745, 18.IV.1951, 1♂, No. 8752, 1juv., No. 8753, 28.X.1951, 4♂8♀8juv., No. 8748, 20.XI.1951, 2♂3♀, No. 8750, 18.IV.1952, 2♂4♀8juv., No. 8754, leg. Koepcke; Lomas v. Lachay b. Chamcay, 25.X.1951, 1♀1juv., No. 8747, 8.XI.1951, 7♂10♀4juv., No. 8746, leg. Koepcke; Puente Piedras, Larentanilla, 18.XI.1951, 1♂3♀, leg. Koepcke, No. 8749; Wald v. Zárate b. San Bartholome, 2700 m, 10.IV.1952, 1♀, leg. Koepcke, No. 8751; Hda. Llayuen, 07°40'S, 78°40'W, 1800 m, 12.XII.1952, 1♂1♀, No. 8755, 1♂1juv., No. 8756, leg. Koepcke; b. Olmos, 06°00'S, 79°40'W, 200 m, 7.IV.1953, 2♀1juv., No. 8757, 8.IV.1953, 4juv., No. 8759, 9.IV.1953, 1♀, No. 8760, leg. Koepcke; Oberh. Santa Eulalia, 1250 m, 3.VI.1953, 1♂2♀1juv., leg. Koepcke, No. 8765; b. Autiska oberh. Lima, 450 m, 3.VI.1953, 1♀, leg. Koepcke, No. 8764; Autisha oberh. Lima, 2100 m, 3.VI.1953, 1im., leg. Koepcke, No. 8766; Wald v. Zárate oberh. Lima, 2700 m, 25.VI.1953, 1♀1juv., leg. Koepcke, No. 8762; b. Huanta, Andemabh, 2400 m, 29.X.1953, 2juv., leg. Koepcke, No. 8768; Matucama oberh. Lima, 2500 m, 23.IX.1953, 2juv., leg. Koepcke, No. 8773; Weg Oknos-Jaen, 13.IV.1953, 3juv., leg. Koepcke, No. 8762; Huariquina b. Matucana, 2600 m, 18.II.1954, 1♀, leg. Koepcke, No. 8770; Mirados Lives, 1050 m, 17.IV.1954, 1♂, No. 8771, 3juv., No. 8772, leg. Koepcke; Lomas v. Lachay b. Chamcay, 10.XII.1954, 1im., leg. Koepcke, No. 8769; San Bartolomé oberh. Lima, 2000-2200 m, 22.V.1955, 4im.2juv., leg. Koepcke, No. 8763. ?, 5im., No. 25957.

Hadrurus arizonensis Ewing, 1928

Mexico, Tampico (loc. in error ?), 1♀, No. 8051/166. **USA**, Arizona, 1♀, No. 8050/165.

Iurus asiaticus Birula, 1903

Turkey, Ovacick, 1♀, No. 6732/139; Belededek Mara, Baracken, 1914, 1♂1♀2im., leg. Fahrings, No. 24518; Giglikara, 1680 m, 2♀, leg. Felten, No. 25890; Karybische Grotte, 26.-

27.III.1966, 6im.2juv., leg. Dobat, No. 25893; Pazarkoy, sö von Egridir, 1400 m, 27.V.1966, 1♀, leg. Felten, No. 25892. ?, ohne Fundortangabe, 1♀, No. 25891.
Tarus dufourei (Brullé, 1832)
India, Dekkan, Anamalai (loc. in error ?), 1♂ (holotype of *Chaerilomma dekanum* Roewer, 1943), No. 8893/235.

Scorpionidae Latreille, 1802

- Heterometrus (Chersonesometrus) fastigosus* Couzijn, 1981
India, Assam, 1♂1♀1juv. (holotype and paratypes), No. 8886/228.
- Heterometrus (Chersonesometrus) fulvipes* (C. L. Koch, 1837)
India, Madras, 1889, 1♂1♀1juv., leg. S. Kolb, No. 5347.
- Heterometrus (Chersonesometrus) granulomanus* Couzijn, 1981
India, Palni-Hills, Kadai-canal, 1♂ (paratype), No. 5332.
- Heterometrus (Chersonesometrus) pelekomanus* Couzijn, 1981
India, Deccan, Nilgiris, Maharashtra, 2♂ (holotype and paratype), No. 1088/19; Bombay, Deccan, 1♂2♀18juv.(10♂8♀) (paratypes), No. 329.
- Heterometrus (Gigantometrus) swammerdami* Simon, 1872
India, Madras, 1889, 1♂, leg. Th. Kolb, No. 5334; Malabar, Puddapoddy, 1♀, leg. O. Lotichius, No. 5333; Malabar-Küste, 1♂1♀, No. 8885/227; Lanooli, 1911, 1♀1juv., leg. Low-Beck, No. 5320. **Sri Lanka**, Ceylon, Kandy, 1♂, No. 6703/110; Ceylon, Paradenya, 2juv., No. 8853/195; Ceylon, Estata Beriturdi, 24.I.1914, 1juv., leg. J. Mastbaum, No. 5304.
- Heterometrus (Heterometrus) bengalensis* (C. L. Koch, 1841)
Myanmar, Prome, 1♀ (det. Couzijn, 1977), No. 7986/160.
- Heterometrus (Heterometrus) laoticus* Couzijn, 1981
Laos, Karen-Dorf, ca 8 km SE Luang Prabang, 18.XII.1964, 1♀.
- Heterometrus (Heterometrus) liophysa* (Thorell, 1888)
Indonesia, Sumatra, Padang, 2♂(im.), No. 5278; Sumatra, Bunga Bondar, 1911, 1♂, 28.X.1911, 2♂, leg. Schütze, No. 5323 and 18158.
- Heterometrus (Heterometrus) liophysa laevifrons* Roewer, 1943
Indonesia, Mentawai Isl., Siberut, 2juv. (male holotype, female paratype), No. 8883/225; Sumatra, Nias, 1♀, leg. P. Beyer, No. 5322.
- Heterometrus (Heterometrus) longimanus* (Herbst, 1800)
Indonesia, Java, Idien-geb, 3♀. No. 6743/150; Sumatra, Padang, 1♂, No. 6702/109; Sumatra, 2juv., leg. S. Auer, No. 5291; Sumatra, Fort de Kock, 1♂1♀, No. 8814/183; Sumatra, Deli, 1879, 2♂1♀, leg. V. Schauler, No. 5328; Sumatra, 1886, 1♀, leg. Hochwiesner, No. 5329; Sumatra, Deli, 1892, 2♂2♀1im., leg. Benecke, No. 5348; West Borneo, Pontianak, 1893, 2♂2♀6juv., leg. F. Will, No. 5324; Halmahera, 1894, 5♂5♀4im., leg. Kükenthal, No. 5350; Sumatra, 1900, 1♀1im., leg. V. Guer, No. 5327; Sumatra, Hügelland Boelaeh Blang-Cra, Lho Seumawe, Atjeh, 1929, 1♂2♀1juv., leg. Rookmaaker, No. 5368; Sumatra, Lippisches Landes, 26.VII.1954, 4♂3♀5juv. **Malaysia**, Borneo, Baramfluss, 1894, 3im.13juv., leg. Kükenthal, Nos 5325 and 5326.
- Heterometrus (Heterometrus) longimanus belitungensis* Couzijn, 1981
Indonesia, Bangka, 2♀2juv. (paratypes), No. 5330.
- Heterometrus (Heterometrus) petersii* (Thorell, 1876)
?, Cochinchina, V.1872, 1♀, No. 5331.
- Heterometrus (Heterometrus) cf. petersii* (Thorell, 1876)
?, label in error "Colombia, Sta Marta, leg. Kickhefel", 1♂.
- Heterometrus (Javanimetrus) cyaneus* (C. L. Koch, 1836)
Indonesia, Java, Matang, 1♀, No. 6705/112; Java, Idien-geb, 2♂2♀. No. 6743/150; Sumatra, Fort de Kock, 1♀, No. 8814/183; Sumatra, Deli, 2♀3im., leg. Heyden, No. 5316; Java, Buitenzorg, 3♀, No. 8884/226; W. Java, Djasinga, 1929, 1♂2♀, leg. Wolf, No. 5362; Java, 1933, 1juv., leg. F. Ohaus; Java, 4.X.1961, 4juv. (im.). **Philippines**, Luzon, Mt. Maquiling, 1♂1♀(holotype and paratype of *Heterometrus petersi luzonensis* Couzijn, 1981 **Syn. n.**), No. 8882/224. ?, Usambara (loc. in error), 1♀, No. 6707/114.
- Heterometrus (Srilankametrus) indus* (Geer, 1778)
India, Dekan, Nilgiris, 1im., No. 6704/111, 1juv., No. 1087/18; Dekan, Travankore, 2juv., No. 8881/223. **Sri Lanka**, Ceylon, 1847, 1♀1juv., leg. G. Worms, No. 5319; Ceylon, 1912, 1♀1♂1juv., leg. A. Hansen, No. 5317; Ceylon, IV.1914, 1♂2♀, leg. J. Mastbaum, No. 5318. ?, Hyderabad, Banjara Road, 1931, 1♀, leg. S. Mirza, No. 5367; ? Java (loc. in error ?), Mus. Leiden, 1♀, No. 5321.

- Opisthophthalmus* cf. *capensis* (Herbst, 1800)
?, Ägypten (loc. in error), 1♂1♀, leg. E. Rüppell, No. 5294.
- Opisthophthalmus carinatus* (Peters, 1862)
Namibia (SW Afrika), Chnosgebirge, 1♀, leg. F. Rintelen, No. 5297; Aus, 1♂; Windhoek, 1♂1♀2juv., leg. K. Schliermann, No. 5342; Lüderitzbucht, 1♂1♀(im.), No. 6718/125; Windhoek, 2♀, No. 8840/182, 1♂3♀, No. 8858/200; Swakopmund, 1909, 1♀, leg. F. Rintelen, No. 5296; 1909, 1♀, leg. Leonhardi, No. 5341; Aukas, 1909, 1♂1juv., No. 5343; Koelmanshoop, 1913, 1♂, leg. S. Hardt, No. 5298; Koelmanshoop, III. 1913, 2♀, leg. H. Lotz, No. 18157; Schinxfläche, 1938, 1♂2♀, leg. Boss, No. 5359; Namibfläche, 1938, 2♂2♀, leg. Boss, No. 5360; Maltahöhe, 1938, 2im., leg. Boss, No. 5361; Marienthal, 1938, 2♂, leg. Boss, No. 5363; Okahandja, 1951, 2juv., IX.1952, 1♀, V.1953, 1juv., V.1955, 3juv., leg. Gaesdes; Okahandja, X.1955, 1♂1♀, leg. Gaesdes, No. 9647; b. Okahandja, 1957, 1♂1♀, leg. Gaesdes, No. 10531. ?, 1♀, No. 5299.
- Opisthophthalmus* cf. *carinatus* (Peters, 1862)
Namibia, Ahaberge, VII.1953, 5juv., leg. Gaesdes; Kaoko Veld, I.IX.1955, 1juv., leg. E. v. Koener; Okahandja, 1juv., 1956, leg. Gaesdes.
- Opisthophthalmus gigas* Purcell, 1898
Namibia (SW Afrika), Lüderitzbucht, 1♀, No. 6717/124.
- Opisthophthalmus glabrifrons* Peters, 1862
R. South Africa, Grahamstown, 1♂, No. 6721/128. ? **Zimbabwe**, Rhodesia, Salisbury, 1♂, No. 6722/129.
- Opisthophthalmus holmi* (Lawrence, 1969)
Namibia, Sandünen bei Koicheb, 12.II.1973, 1♂, leg. B. Lamoral, No. 29295.
- Opisthophthalmus karrooensis* Purcell, 1898
R. South Africa, Beaufort West, 1♂1♀, No. 6720/127.
- Opisthophthalmus latimanus* C. L. Koch, 1841
R. South Africa (S Afrika), Kei Bridge, 1♀, No. 6719/126.
- Opisthophthalmus* cf. *latimanus pugnax* Thorell, 1876
R. South Africa (S Afrika), Port Elizabeth, 1♂, No. 6716/123.
- Opisthophthalmus* cf. *litoralis* Lawrence, 1955
Namibia, 1♂, 1956, leg. Gaesdes.
- Opisthophthalmus opinatus* (Simon, 1888)
Namibia (SW Afrika), Kunene, 3♀, No. 6715/122. ?, 1♀, ded. 1888, No. 30643.
- Opisthophthalmus schultzei* Kraepelin, 1908
Namibia (SW Afrika), Lüderitzbucht, 1juv.(♀) (holotype of *Opisthophthalmus laevicauda* Roewer, 1943), No. 6741/148.
- Opisthophthalmus wahlbergii* (Thorell, 1876)
Namibia (SW Afrika), Lüderitzbucht, 1♂1♀, No. 8888/230; Swakopmund, 1909, 1♂11juv., No. 5344; 1938, 2♂, leg. Boss, No. 5358.
- Opisthophthalmus* sp.
Palestina (loc. in error ?), 1♂.
- Opisthophthalmus* sp. (possibly several species)
Namibia (SW Afrika), Koetmanshoop, 2juv., leg. Hardt, No. 5288; Okahandja, 1957, 2juv., leg. Gaesdes, No. 10354; Chuosgebirge, 2juv., leg. Rintelen, No. 5287; 1juv., 15.-16.X.1952; Windhoek, 1juv., 31.X.1952. **R. South Africa**, Karroo, 3juv., No. 8849/191.
- Pandinus* (*Pandinoides*) *cavimanus* (Pocock, 1888)
Kenya, 1♀. **Namibia** (SW Afrika), Windhoek, 1912, 1♂2♀, leg. F. Schmidt, No. 5339 (loc. in error?). **Sudan**, Lado Distr., Dufile, 1♀, No. 6709/116. ?, **O. Afrika**, 3♀, leg. F. Kinkelin, No. 5340.
- Pandinus* (*Pandinopsis*) *dictator* (Pocock, 1888)
Cameroon, Duala, 16.XII.1913, 2♂1♀1im., leg. A. Haas, No. 5335; Edea, 1♂, No. 6708/115. ?, **Inner Afrika**, Ufer J. Niger, 1♂, leg. A. Melly, G. Heyden, No. 5336.
- Pandinus* (*Pandinurus*) *exitialis* (Pocock, 1888)
Eritrea ?, Erythraea, 1juv., No. 6706/113.
- Pandinus* (*Pandinurus*) *viatoris* (Pocock, 1890)
Mozambique, Tete, IV.1947, 4juv. **Namibia**, Tabora, 1913, 1♂1♀(im), No. 5338 (loc. in error?). **Tanzania**, O. Afrika, Tanga, 1♀(im), No. 8859/201; Kilimatinda, 1904, 2♂, leg. Belzing, No. 5337; Mateteback, 1200 m, 2♂, leg. Kohl-Larsen, No. 5365; Hohenloho-Graben, 1932, 1♀1im., leg. Kohl-Larsen, No. 5366. ?, 1♀, No. 39008.

Pandinus (Pandinus) imperator (C. L. Koch, 1841)

Ivory Coast, Atidian, 1juv., leg. D. Satlien. **Togo**, Misahöhe, 1♀, No. 6711/118; Sansanne Mangu, 1♂, No. 8887/229. ?, 1♀, No. 37586; 8juv. before 1st ecdysis, ZOO Frankfurt, No. 35512; W. S. 158, Schausammlung, 1♀; Fernando Poo, 1963, 1♀.

Scorpio maurus Linnaeus, 1758

Algeria, Ain Sefra, 1♂1♀, No. 6712/119. **Iran**, Ahwaz, 1961, 1♀, leg. Schübert, No. 12051. **Iraq**, Baghdad, 2♂6♀4juv.; N., Shakalawa, VII.1953, 1♀, leg. K. T. Khalaf. **Israel**, Haifa, 1886, 3♀, leg. H. Simon, No. 5289. **Libya**, 1♀, leg. Brandt. **Morocco**, Hoher Atlas, Marakech, Tiznit, 18.IV.1968, 1♀, leg. P. Taitzig; 1♀(im.), VI.1991, leg. Wirth, No. 37112. **Namibia**, Okahandja, Sukses, 1♀, 1952, leg. Martens (loc. in error?). **Syria**, 1839, 1♀6juv., No. 5286; Abou Houreira, a. Euphrat, 1♂2♀, leg. Celso, No. 13027; Syria, zoologisches garden, 3♀; Nahr-al-Habur Area, 35°37'N 40°45'E, Tall Shaih Hamad, 2♀1im.9juv., 21.-24.IX.1988, TSH 1/88; Nahr-al-Habur Area, 36°24'N 40°49'E, Tall Budairi, 1♀, 26.IX.-8.X.1988, TSH 9/88; 6.X.1961, 1♀. **Tunisia**, 1906, 1♂, leg. Pfaff, No. 5290; Remi Black, 21.VII.1914, 1♀; km 64 S Gabes, 1♀, 1956, leg. Kaltenbach; Gabés, 1juv., 15.-30.III.1961, leg. Walch. **Turkey**, Kleinasien, Amanus-Geb., 1♀, No. 6713/120. **Yemen**, 1♀1im, No. 6714/121. ?, N.W. Afrika, 1884, 3♀, leg. Kobelt, No. 5275; 1♂, No. 5277; 1969, 2juv., leg. Kluge and Theissig, No. 34545; 1♂; 1♀.

Scorpiopidae Kraepelin, 1905

Scorpiops dastychi Kovařík, 2000

India, Himalaya, Molta, 3.000 m, Deutsche Indien-Expedition 1955-57, leg. G. A. von Maydall, 6.V.1956, 1♂ (paratype No. 6).

Scorpiops longimanus Pocock, 1893

India, Assam, 1♀, No. 6685/95.

Scorpiops petersii Pocock, 1893

India, a. d. Nachlass Eidmann, 1♂, No. 4415d.

Scorpiops tibetanus Hirst, 1911

?, Kambu batsi, 12.IV.1939, 1♂6♀9juv., leg. N. Eidmann.

Urodacidae Pocock, 1893

Urodacus armatus Pocock, 1888

Australia, Alice Springs, 26.III.1957, 1juv., leg. Felten.

Urodacus cf. armatus Pocock, 1888

Australia, Darling Range, 50 km E Perth, 11.I.1957, 1juv., 2.II.1957, 1juv., leg. Felten.

Urodacus hoplurus Pocock, 1898

Australia, West-Australien, Lancefield, 1♂, No. 6700/107; Central-Australien, 1908, 1♂3im., leg. Leonhardi, Nos. 24515 and 24516; Emily Sop, E Alice Springs, 8.IV.1957, 1♂, leg. Felten.

Urodacus cf. hoplurus Pocock, 1898

Australia, Palen Valley b. Hermanus-?, 1♀, 4.IV.1957, leg. Felten.

Urodacus manicatus (Thorell, 1876)

Australia, Neu-Süd-Wales, Bendigo, 1♀, No. 6701/108; Yalgor, 1907, 1♀, leg. H. Görling, No. 5175; Adelaide, 1♀, 10.III.1957, leg. Felten; Adelaide, 1♀, 16.III.1957, leg. Felten; 30 mil E Adelaide Spr., 1♂, 28.III.1957, leg. Felten.

Urodacus novaehollandiae Peters, 1862

Australia, Marianen, Saipan, 1juv. (holotype of *Urodacus marianus* Roewer, 1943), No. 8878/220.

Urodacus cf. yaschenkoi (Birula, 1903)

Australia, central, Tnatata, 4juv., leg. Leonkardi.

Vaejovidae Thorell, 1876

Paruroctonus becki (Gertsch & Allred, 1965)

USA, Idaho, Buttle Co., Arco, 8.VIII.1969, 2♂1♀, leg. M. M. Cazier, det. Francke, 1976, No. 29199.

Paruroctonus boreus (Girard, 1854)

USA, Nevada, Washoe Co., 7.5 miles west of Nixon, 19.VIII.1969, 2♂1♀, leg. Bigelow, det. Francke, 1974, No. 29201.

- Paruroctonus utahensis* (Williams, 1968)
USA, Utah, 3 miles ONO Bluff San Juan Co., 1969, 1♂, leg. M. A. Cazier, No. 29202.
- Smeringurus mesaensis* (Stahnke, 1957)
USA, California, San Bernardino Co., Death Valley Natl. Mnt. Saratona Springs, 11.VI.1970,
1♂, leg. Francke, No. 29207.
- Uroctonus mordax* Thorell, 1876
Ecuador, 2♀, No. 8060/175 (loc. in error ?).
- Vaejovis carolinianus* (Beauvois, 1805)
USA, Alabama, 2im., No. 8061/176.
- Vaejovis coahuilae* Williams, 1968
USA, Texas, Brewster Co., Big Bend Natl. Park, Rio Grande Village, 17.VI.1974, 1♂1♀, leg.
Cazier and Francke, No. 29205.
- Vaejovis confusus* Stahnke, 1940
USA, Arizona, Maricopa Co., Mesa, 14.V.1971, 2♂1♀, leg. O. F. Francke, No. 29206.
- Vaejovis intrepidus cristimanus* Pocock, 1898
Mexico, 1♀, Mus. Hamburg, No. 5186.
- Vaejovis spinigerus* (Wood, 1863)
USA, Arizona, Pinal Co., Florence, 30.V.1975, 2♀(im.)1juv., leg. R. Smith, No. 29204.
- Vaejovis vorhiesi* Stahnke, 1940
USA, Arizona, Cochise Co., 5 miles W Portal, 5.VI.1974, 2♀, leg. O. F. Francke, No. 29203.

Discussion of the faunistic data published by Roewer (1943)

Revision of specimens identified by Roewer (1943) has revealed a number of errors, of which those listed below resulted in species appearing in a country where they in fact do not occur or where their occurrence is doubtful.

Parabuthus capensis (Ehrenberg, 1831) apparently does not occur in Namibia as assumed by Werner (1902: 598) and Roewer, but only in the Republic of South Africa. Specimens from Namibia that Roewer (1943: 207) identified as *P. capensis* are hereby assigned to *Parabuthus kraepelini* Werner, 1902 and *Parabuthus raudus* (Simon, 1888).

Parabuthus granulatus (Ehrenberg, 1831) does not occur in Kenya, specimens so identified by Roewer (1943: 207) are *Parabuthus pallidus* Pocock, 1895.

The occurrence of *Tityus androcottoides* (Karsch, 1879) in Venezuela is doubtful, as the female so identified by Roewer (1943: 219) in my opinion is *Tityus rugosus* Schenkel, 1932.

Specimens of *Tityus carinatoides* Mello-Leitão, 1945 (nec *Tityus carinatus*) from Brazil (Roewer, 1943: 219) are hereby assigned to *Tityus bahiensis* (Perty, 1834).

Specimens of *Tityus lutzi* Giltay, 1928 (= *Tityus trivittatus lutzi*) from Argentina (Roewer, 1943: 219) in my opinion are *Tityus trivittatus* Kraepelin, 1898.

Specimens of *Tityus magnimanus* Pocock, 1897 from Venezuela (Roewer, 1943: 219), which Lourenço (1987: 568) regarded as *Tityus pococki* Hirst, 1907, show characters of *Tityus zulianus* González-Sponga, 1981. Definite identification of these species will require a separate revision.

The female of *Opisthacanthus asper* (Peters, 1862) from Tanzania (Roewer, 1943: 234) belongs to *Opisthacanthus rugiceps* Pocock, 1897.

Specimens of *Heterometrus liurus* (Pocock, 1897) from Sri Lanka (Roewer, 1943: 228) are juveniles of *Heterometrus swammerdami* Simon, 1872.

The specimen of *Pandinus militaris* Pocock, 1900 from Sudan (Roewer, 1943: 229) is *Pandinus cavimanus* (Pocock, 1888). I have examined the types of both species and conclude that *Pandinus militaris* Pocock, 1900 is a junior synonym of *Pandinus cavimanus* (Pocock, 1888).

Discussion

Since even specialists on a given group of scorpions do not always agree on species relations, examination of a single museum collection cannot resolve questions of this nature. Among taxonomically difficult complexes are the *Tityus* "group bolivianus" or the Venezuelan group comprising *Tityus magnimanus*, *T. pococki*, and *T. rugosus* (see González-Sponga, 1996 and Lourenço, 1987). Resolution of these and many other matters is beyond the scope of this work, which cannot do more than to inform specialists of the presence of specimens that possess characters relating them most closely to the species named above. It will allow other specialists to use the collection for solving particular taxonomic problems.

A real impediment to the value of the collection is the uncertainty about the correctness of some labels. In some instances the labels are quite certainly incorrect, e. g. for *Babycurus jacksoni* (Pocock, 1890) (Nos. 5293 and 5314 have labels: SW Africa: Windhoek, V.1912, leg. F. Schmidt), *Buthus occitanus* (Amoreuxi, 1789) (male label: USA, Texas, leg. Tips), *Uroctonus mordax* Thorell, 1876 (No. 8060/175 label: Ecuador), or *Opisthacanthus elatus* (Gervais, 1843) (No. 30640 label: Indonesia, Halmahera, 1894, leg. Kükenthal). Some specimens unfortunately lack locality data altogether.

A problem which concerns not just this but all older museum collections is the state of preservation of some specimens, which after 50 to over 100 years in alcohol are completely devoid of pigment.

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Addendum

In the period between completion of the checklist and its submission there occurred several taxonomic changes which necessitate additional comments. For instance, specimens from Cyprus identified as *Mesobuthus gibbosus* (Brullé, 1832) probably are *Mesobuthus cyprius* Gantenbein & Kropf, 2000.

Newly described or designated species of the genus *Euscorpius* are very difficult to interpret. This concerns *Euscorpius beroni* Fet, 2000, *Euscorpius gamma* Caporiacco, 1950 (both in the *Euscorpius mingrelicus* group), *Euscorpius alpha* Caporiacco, 1950 (*Euscorpius germanus* group) and *Euscorpius tergestinus* (C.L. Koch, 1837) (*Euscorpius carpathicus* group). Taking geographic distribution into account, I surmise that of these species only *Euscorpius tergestinus* could be present in the revised collection, amongst specimens identified as *Euscorpius carpathicus*.

Species such as *Euscorpius gamma* or *Euscorpius alpha* are likely to be identifiable in museum collections only tentatively and so will tend to lower the importance of the collection. To be more specific, with solitary specimens or only small series it is impossible to separate e.g. *Euscorpius alpha* from *Euscorpius germanus*.

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